The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. IX. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: FRIDAY, NOV. 19, 1875. NO. 1.

The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months..... 2 00
" three months..... 1 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$1 50
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

Star (*) notices in the local department, ten cents a line for the first and five cts. a line for each subsequent insertion.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Yolo Planing Mill,

MACHINE SHOP,

—AND—

Manufactory for Elevators and Self-Feeders for Threshing Machines,

COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,

One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public that he has purchased the Yolo Planing Mill and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop, made extensive repairs and improvements and put in new and improved machines with a view to establishing a

MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

And to do a General Milling Business in all its Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and Iron Turning, Boring out Steam Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any size), Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order, Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING

Left to Contractors, House Builders and Carpenters, whose patronage is especially solicited, and

Good Work Guaranteed!

As None but First-Class Workmen will be employed. Besides, he is prepared to do

BLACKSMITHING!

AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

—AND—

STEAM ENGINES!

Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and anything in his line of business that may be ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done in San Francisco.

oc2-3m **BYRON JACKSON.**

J. L. Simpson,

DRUGGIST,

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

TOILET PERFUMES,

For the Handkerchief,

Hair Oils, Soaps, Hair Brushes,

ETC., ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF

School Books,

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

STATIONERY,

Initial Note, Diaries, Etc.

ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

Glass, Cigars, Tobacco,

LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,

Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,

COGNAC BRANDY,

Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist

J. L. SIMPSON

(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street, se19-3m WOODLAND.

FREDERICK EITEL,

WHOLESALE

CANDY MANUFACTURER,

Of every description.

Importer of Eastern Fancy Candies,

DEALER IN NUTS, DRIED FRUIT

And DELCOMANIA or TRANSFER PICTURES, transferable upon any object designed to be ornamented.

No. 81 J Street, bet. 3d and 4th, SACRAMENTO.

Ornaments for Fancy Cake Bakers constantly on hand. oc22-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.

Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.

oc17-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VEIRS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. oc16-3m

T. B. Reindollar,

Successor to Ruggles & Reindollar,

Dealer in all kinds of

Drugs,

Medicines,

Paints,

Oils,

Glass,

Brushes,

Perfumery,

BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,

Day or night, by

The Proprietor.

ONE DOOR WEST OF PORTER'S STORE, OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.

oc25-3m **Woodland.**

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

79 J street, Sacramento,

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,

Invites attention to his

Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelain, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Leaded Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

DEALERS In these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J street, between 3d and 4th.

se20-3m

TO THE LADIES

—OF—

Woodland and Yolo County!

MRS. OGBURN,

MILLINER AND DRESSMAKER,

Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of

Fall and Winter Goods, of the Latest Styles,

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

N.B.—Particular attention given to

DRESSMAKING!

Also, Agency of the

New Weed Sewing Machine!

se24 One of the most reliable in use.

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.

[*Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.*]

WILSON & BAUER,

Cor. 4th and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO,

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!

BEDDING

AND MIRRORS!

—ALSO,—

Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!

DESKS AND BOOKCASES,

Of Every Description,

LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

no15-3m

O'BRIEN'S

SALOON and RESTAURANT,

CACHEVILLE,

BLIND AUGUST, Proprietor.

MEALS, Twenty-five cents, furnished at all hours; also, the best

WINES, LIQUORS

AND CIGARS. no12-3m

GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL!

Cor. K and 7th Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

This old, well-known and popular house has recently been refitted and

Furnished in the Most Elegant Style.

se18-3m **A. SITES,** MANAGER.

TOOK THE MEDAL

—AT THE—

STATE FAIR

WITH FOUR COMPETITORS.

SACRAMENTO, (Cal.), Sept. 14, '75.

This is to certify that the MATHUSHEK PIANOS we are using, and purchased of MR. COOPER, give good satisfaction, standing in tune and wearing remarkably well, and we are well pleased with them. We think they are good and honestly made, and deserve especial notice.

HERMON PERRY,
Prin. Sacramento Seminary.

ST. JOSEPH CONVENT, SISTERS OF MERCY, Sacramento.

We are using quite a number of the MATHUSHEK PIANOS, and consider them very superior instruments. They give very great satisfaction, and we wish that all our pianos were of the same make. We have tried the principal makers, and consider the Mathushek Piano superior for fullness of tone and durability. SISTERS OF MERCY.

[A CARD.]

This is to certify that I have sold large numbers of the MATHUSHEK PIANOS for over four years, and not one has ever failed. They keep in tune and wear better than all others, and exceed the expectations of purchasers, which has led to increase the demand for them. For information, call, and do not be led by interested parties to purchase certain Pianos you would soon after desire to change for Mathushek. They took the ONLY MEDAL at the State Fair, with four competitors. I have no idea of giving up the agency, as reported by interested parties. Hundreds have been sold, and I have numerous testimonials concerning their superiority, which I will show you with pleasure; many have been published heretofore. Call and see them.

JOHN F. COOPER.

Cabinet Organs of the best makers, and also some new cheap Pianos, from $300 up; a lot of second-hand Pianos. Pianos sold on installments, if desired. Pianos to Rent—Write or call on JOHN F. COOPER, corner Sixth and I streets Sacramento. se24

CACHE CREEK MARKET,

COTTONWOOD,

YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

FRED. HEINRICH,

Dealer in all kinds of

Meats, Sausage, Lard, Bacon, Hides, Tallow, etc.

To the Citizens of Yolo County and the Public in general:

I would respectfully notify all lovers of good Sausage and Bologna that I have just imported from Ohio a new and improved Sausage Meat Cutter, not a Grinder, like the old style machines.

I am now prepared to take and fill all orders for Sausage of all kinds

AT THE LOWEST PRICES.

I will manufacture my customers' meat into Sausage at my shop when desired.

COTTONWOOD, October 25th, 1875. oc29-3m

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

se5-3m

D. H. QUINN,

HATTER & FURRIER,

87 J STREET,

Between Third and Fourth, - Sacramento.

Fall Styles of Gents'

YOUTHS'

And Children's Hats

Are Now Ready and Made to Order at

D. H. QUINN'S,

HATTER AND FURRIER.

☞ Ladies' Furs Made to Order. Old Furs Made Into New Styles.

D. H. QUINN, Hatter & Furrier,

se10-3m 87 J ST., SACRAMENTO CITY.

BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME,

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO.

TERMS: $2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,

PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. oc24-3m

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

JOHN JACOBS, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. no5-3m

OTTO HASON,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

106 J STREET, NEAR FOURTH,

SACRAMENTO.

A FINE STOCK OF CLOTHS

Kept on hand; also, a full line of

Furnishing Goods, Etc.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED!

se10-3m

A. B. MERING, M.D.,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—Those formerly occupied by Dr. D. Ray. Orders left at the Drug store of Ruggles & Reindollar will be promptly attended to. no13-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. no13

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSISICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. no5-3m

E. R. BUSH,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Will practice in the District and Supreme Courts. oc29-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Notary Public and Real Estate Agent, Woodland, Cal. Ranches and Town Property for sale. oc29

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. oc17-3m

DR. H. M. KIER,

SURGEON, PHYSICIAN & ACCOUCHEUR,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Knights Landing and vicinity. oc9

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. se12-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, over Nicklesburg's store. Residence, Front street, immediately west of College Chapel. se12

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, Etc.,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; is permanently located at Davisville, Cal., and will respond to calls promptly. se12

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at W. A. Sublett's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. se12-3m

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

se12] SACRAMENTO. [3m

DR. A. FOUCH,

PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN,

Is permanently located in Cacheville. All calls will receive prompt attention. se3-3m

PRATHER & BROTHER,

DENTISTS,

☞ Nitrous Oxid (Laughing Gas) administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Bank Building, corner Main and First streets, Woodland. se5

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. se6-3m

DR. E. L. FARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls promptly attended in town and country at all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store. au28-3m

A. G. READ,

LICENSED AUCTIONEER

For Yolo County. Will attend and cry sales, personally, in all parts of the county. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store or at this office. au28-3m

R. S. MARKELL, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of the McGill University, Montreal, and Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario, Canada. Permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County, Cal. au28-3m

CREED HAYMOND,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 53 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. au19-3m

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge.

Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. se5

EL DORADO

LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & CO.,

Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Barouches, and will furnish drivers if desired.

Horses Boarded by the day, week or month.

oc17-3m POCKMAN & CO., Proprietors.

A Lot of New Sheet Music

—AT—

RICHARD SCHNEIDER'S,

Masonic Block,

AMONGST THEM:

"That young man across the way".....40c
"Silver Threads amongst the gold".....35c
"You are always young to me".....35c
"How the gates came ajar".....40c
"He kissed her and she kissed him".....30c

se3

California Wine at the Centennial.

It is already apparent that the permanency of our State's prosperity will depend more upon the full development of our agricultural resources than upon our mineral wealth. To the latter, no doubt, we owe the mighty influx of all nations to our shores which has built up this State and established in a quarter of a century a community which in wealth and intelligence might challenge comparison with the growth of centuries. But it is to our agricultural facilities that we owe the solid prosperity that we enjoy to-day, a prosperity that survives the ordeal of financial crises and remains the eighth wonder of the world. To our agricultural wealth we must owe our future as much as we owe in the past to our mines. We have already established the name of California as one of the great wheat emporiums of the world. It still remains for us to bring it into its due prominence as one of the world's greatest vineyards.

The cultivation of the grape in this country is still in its infancy. It is the germ of an enormous industry, which it behooves us to encourage by every means in our power. We have long imported our wines at an enormous cost; never a superior, often a far inferior article to what can be produced at home. By a little judicious encouragement to local industries all this might be stopped. Why should not the Mechanics' Fair offer to the best sample or samples of the produce of California vineyards medals, such as it bestows for the encouragement of other branches of industry. Horace had his sneer at the imported vintages which alone found favor among his countrymen. Unless "*mare experto*" it had no credit with them. Even in Portugal, the country where some of the most celebrated of the original brands were produced, they for a long time imported their wine from a country where the vine will only flourish under glass—from England. By the common sense and unrewarded exertions of the Marquis de Pombal this was remedied. By permission of the king he established something analagous to an exposition or fair, whither he invited the native manufacturers to exhibit samples of their wines. The effect was magical. The King tasted the wine, he discovered that the produce of his country when drank on its own soil was in no wise inferior to the same product reimported from England, and the result was the direct sale of the various vintages in Portugal, and the annual saving of millions to the country. We need ask permission of no king for such an exhibition, but we need the still more sovereign countenance of the people, and this is the time to give it. At the coming Centennial Exhibition the vineyards of Europe will be represented. This is an opportunity, if ever, to put our productions into competition. With trifling encouragement from the people, and a due recognition from the industrial exhibitions of the slope, a creditable representation of the great World's Fair could be insured. Who can say that the effect would not be what it was in Portugal—a recognition of the merits of pure wines of native manufacture and a place for California amid the competitors for one of the most profitable branches of commerce in the world? The initiative should be taken by the Mechanics' Fair, and we feel confident that in their desire to make this great exhibition a benefit to all branches of California industry the managers of the fair will adopt some plan for bringing our wine interests prominently before the people of this and all other States.—*Post.*

Too Much Pork.—There is no good reason why farmers and their families should eat so much salt pork, leaving all the fresh meat to the inhabitants of cities and villages, when the following method will keep meat fresh for weeks even in the warmest weather. I have tried it for several years: As soon as the animal heat is out of the meat, slice it up ready for cooking. Prepare a large jar by scalding it well with hot water. Mix salt and pulverized saltpeter. Cover the bottom of the jar with a sprinkle of salt and pepper. Put down a layer of meat, sprinkle with salt and pepper the same as if it was just going to the table and continue in this manner until the jar is full. Fold a cloth or towel and wet in strong salt and water in which a little of the saltpeter is dissolved. Press the cloth closely over the meat and set it in a cool place. Be sure and press the cloth in tightly as each layer is removed, and your meat will keep for months. It is a good plan to let the meat remain over night, after it is sliced, before packing. Then drain off all the blood that oozes from it. It will be necessary to change the cloth occasionally, or take it off and wash it first in cold water, then scald in soft water, as at first. In this way farmers can have fresh meat all the year round. I have kept beef that was killed the 12th of February till the 21st of June. Then I packed a large jar of veal in the same way during the dog-days and kept it six weeks. This recipe alone is worth the price of any newspaper in the land.

The Ruts of Life.—Get out of them if you wish to live long. Men and women must have diversion. It is wholesome for the mind to break away from its daily vocation or employment every night. The man who goes away from his counting-house or his workshop at the close of the day, and does not leave it behind him, but sits at the family table in moodiness, brooding over past occurrences, weighing probabilities, laying plans, and when the meal is over, thinking, thinking, thinking by the hour, and goes to bed to toss and tumble about, cannot live long; the brain or the heart must give way.

Wedding Journeys Out of Fashion.—Wedding journeys, like the practice of making wedding presents, according to the latest fashionable intelligence, are out of style. Happy and favored young men and women of the day! Fashion, then, no longer requires you to make a show of yourselves, and you can get married in peace. No lost time, no fuss, no crowds, no awkward groomsmen, no chalky bridesmaid, no marching up aisles, no execrable tunes, no splitting gloves, no dropping ring, no receptions, no kissing persons, no carriages, no presents, no cards. Welcome and encouraging change.

The Gentleman.

True gentlemen are to be found in every grade of society. The plowman, with his broad sunburnt hand, his homely dress, and his open, honest countenance, is oftener found to be possessed of real attributes of a gentleman, than the enervated man milliner, who is much more careful of his gloves than his honor: whose shirt bosom must be as pure as a virgin's fame; and who if one curl of his glossy wool were displaced, would be immediately thrown into strong convulsions. The blood which flows in a rich and generous stream through the heart of a Russian serf, is as pure in the eyes of God as the life current which eddies round the princely fountain of the highest of England's noblemen. It is a false, illiberal idea, that, because a man cannot claim alliance with the proud and wealthy his name should be stricken from the list of gentlemen. We are all created alike—our mothers suffer the same pangs; and shall the one who is ushered into life upon a silken couch, spurn him whose limbs were first laid on a truss of straw? Which class from time immemorial, has shed honor and glory on the earth—the proud aristocrat or the poor peasant? Whose names are enrolled on the pages of history—the gentleman of fashion or the gentleman of nature? Whose voices are most heard, and to most effect, throughout the world? Why, those of men born in poverty, but clothed by truth with the jewelled robe of honor. Does the mere fact of a man's being able to make a bow with scrupulous exactness, constitute him a gentleman? Shall the children of one another be divided, because one portion are gifted with gracefulness of action and coxcombry of demeanor; while the others will not stoop to cringe at flattery's fawn, or waste the hours given them by Heaven to improve, in the useless study of the puerile forms of fashion? Oh how glad it makes one's heart to see the "painted lizards" trodden under foot by the gentleman of nature! to see them shrink away at the approach of honest men, fearing that they may be called upon to acknowledge their own inferiority!

Who is the gentleman! he who can boast of nothing but a name, on which dishonor has never thrown its leprous poison. He who can lie down upon his pillow at night knowing that he has done his neighbor no injury; whose heart is never closed to pity, and whose arm is always nerved to redress the injuries of the oppressed—who smiles not at misfortune, and who mocks not the affliction of his fellows. He who looks upon all men as equals, and who fears not to stand even in the presence of a king. The man who is guided by moral honor, and not obliged to have laws made for his observance. He who has true democracy in his soul—who desires and gives to every man the enjoyment of his own opinions, provided those opinions do not infringe the decrees of justice in its most rigid sense. Such a man, and only such a one, should dare to lay claim to the proud appellation of a "gentleman." Thank God! we are in a country where the field of honor and renown is open to all. The lowest freeman in the land is in part the governor of its proudest officer. He who tills the earth, walks erect in the proud dignity of natural right, knowing that he cannot be oppressed while he respects himself. There is no distinction of classes here—the blacksmith and the senator—the shoemaker and the President—all hail each other as "gentleman."

No Time to Read.—We have often encountered many who profess to believe they have no time to read. Now we think of it, there have always been men of such characters, the point of which are easily summed up.

Nine times out of ten, they are men who have not found time to confer any substantial advantage either upon their families or themselves.

They frequently spend whole days in gossiping, tippling and swapping horses, but they have "no time to read."

They sometimes lose a day asking advice of their neighbors; sometimes a day in picking up the news, the prices current, and the exchange but these men never "have no time to read."

They have time to hunt, to fish, to fiddle, to drink, to—do nothing, but "no time to read."

Such men generally have uneducated children, unimproved farms, unhappy firesides. They have no energy, no spirit of improvement, no love of knowledge; they live 'unknowing and unknown,' and often die unwept and unregretted.

Backward, Pin Backward.—Backward, pin backward my skirts in their flight; make me small again, just for to-night; I am so weary, and my skirts are so long, sweeping the pavements as I walk along; gathering dirt from out of the street, looked at by every one that I meet; mother, dear mother, I know I'm a fright, pin back my skirts, mother, pin 'em back tight.

Mother, dear mother, the days are so warm, and I'm tired of this dress I have on; it is so clumsy and don't fit me right, pin it back, mother, pin it back tight; now I'm ready, don't I look sweet? smiling on all I happen to meet. I'm in the fashion, so that is all right, pin back my skirts, mother, pin 'em back tight.

Mother, dear mother, I know it's a sin, to wear dresses that show off one's limbs, but what is a poor girl going to do, if the world wears 'em too, it is only those who are thin are afraid to show off a form that is not well made; you may laugh but you know that I am right; pin back my skirts, mother, pin 'em back tight.

Good News for Massachusetts.—The Boston *Globe* confirms the statement that orders have been received from England for Massachusetts calicoes, and adds: "This fact having been demonstrated, we do not see why a large export business in the various grades of cotton fabrics may not eventually be built up, so widening the markets as to give our mills all they can do in the future." If this could be done, it would not be long before Massachusetts would feel a wholesome revival. Many of her mills have been idle, some working on half-time, others on the point of suspension, and a depression in the factory business prevailing generally, which threw a large number of her operatives out of employment.

The Burning of Moscow.

The burning of Moscow, in 1812, is one of the most noted conflagrations on record, not only on account of its magnitude, but for its historical importance. The French entered the city September 13th, Napoleon proposing to make it his winter quarters. On that very day several fires broke out, but little attention was paid to them by the invading army until the next two days, when they had acquired great headway. On the 17th a high wind arose, and the flames spread rapidly in every direction; by the 18th the whole city appeared a sea of flame, and by the evening of the 20th, nine-tenths of it was reduced to ashes. The total number of buildings destroyed is stated at between 13,000 and 15,000. The Russians at the time, in order to cast odium upon the French, attributed this conflagration to the orders of Napoleon. It is now, however, generally acknowledged that the fires were the work of the Russians themselves, and that they were kindled by orders of the Governor. Rostopchin, acting beyond all doubt under the sanction of the Emperor Alexander, without which it is hardly conceivable that the Governor would have ventured such a step. The object was to deprive the French army of shelter for the winter. Ample precautions had been taken to ensure the entire destruction of the city. Inflammable materials were placed in deserted mansions in every quarter, and the torch was applied simultaneously all over the city. In burning the French out of their proposed winter quarters, no provision had been made for the safety of the inhabitants, who were driven to seek shelter in the surrounding woods; and it is affirmed that more than 20,000 sick and wounded perished in the flames. The direct loss to the French is put down at 40,000; and beyond this, it in the end involved the retreat in the dead of winter and the almost complete annihilation of the great French army. This act, which the Russians at the time repudiated, is now considered by them as their highest glory, the greatest example in history of national sacrifice for the destruction of an invader.—*Appleton's Cyclopædia.*

Cut this Out.—The following recipe is furnished to the Virginia *Enterprise* by a correspondent of that paper. "I herewith append a recipe which has been used to my knowledge in more than a hundred cases. It will cure or prevent the smallpox, though the pittings are filling. It is as unfailing as fate, and conquers in every instance. It is harmless when taken by a well person. It will also cure scarlet fever. Here it is as I have used it and cured my children of scarlet fever. Here it is as I have used it to cure small-pox, when learned physicians said the patient must die. It cured. Sulphate of zinc, one grain; fox clove, (digitalis), one grain; half a teaspoonful of sugar. Mix with two tablespoonfuls of water; when thoroughly mixed add four ounces of water. Take a spoonful every hour. Either disappears in twelve hours. For a child, small doses, according to age.

Passed Pleasantly.—Dr. Hunter McGuire sends to the Richmond *Dispatch* a long account of "Stonewall" Jackson's last illness. He gives the following as the General's last words: "About half-past one he was told that he had but two hours to live, and he answered again feebly but firmly, 'Very good; it is all right.' A few moments before he died he cried out in his delirium, 'Order A. P. Hill to prepare for action!' 'Pass the infantry to the front rapidly!' 'Tell Major Hawks'—then stopped, leaving the sentence unfinished. Presently a smile of ineffable sweetness spread itself over his pale face, and then he said quietly, and with an expression as if of relief, 'Let us cross over the river and rest under the shade of the trees;' and then without pain or the least struggle, his spirit passed."

Fresh Water.—A method of procuring fresh water through the direct action of the sun's rays is among the foreign inventions. The apparatus consists of a box one inch thick, about fourteen feet long, two feet wide, and of an average depth of six inches. The upper part of the box is covered with ordinary glass, which has an inclination of an inch and a half. At the lower edge of the glass there is a semi-circular channel, destined to receive the fresh water which is condensed on the interior surface of the glass. The operation is exceedingly simple. The salt water is let into the box for about an inch in depth, and is then exposed to the rays of the sun. A very active evaporation begins, and it is found that a square metre of glass will condense daily the amount of two gallons of pure water.—*Examiner.*

Let the Truth be Known.—There are two cases which we hope will not be neglected. We refer to Fitzgerald's libel suit and the proceedings threatened by Senator Sargeant against John Bidwell. In both of these cases the people are deeply interested, outside of the connection the subject matter has had with the recent political campaigns in this State. If Fitzgerald has been bribed we desire to see him punished; otherwise, we demand his vindication. So with Bidwell. If he has acquired by fraud twenty thousand acres of the people's land he should be made to disgorge. If the charge is false, he has a right that the truth shall be known. We hope these matters will not be dropped, now that the excitement of the political contest is over.—*San Jose Advertiser.*

No Privileged Classes.—We have always been a republican in the true sense of the term, and never believed in any privileged class, any superior position, only that secured by genuine goodness and intellectual advancement. We scorn the pampered moneyed aristocrat, while we love the heavenly beam of intelligence, even though it shines through poverty and is enveloped in rags. The matter of privilege is already being fully discussed in our noble order, and the lines that hedge in the few high officials will certainly and soon be erased, giving to every Patron and Matron too, the advantages which belong to a free people, a free institution and without which our order will follow the fate of all contracted, illiberal organizations.—*Son of the Soil.*

The Yolo Democrat,

With Two-Page Supplement;
MAKING SIX PAGES EVERY WEEK.

Contains all County Official Advertisements.

WOODLAND, CAL:
Friday, November 19th, 1875.

WINTER.—In Toronto, Nov. 15, there was a foot of snow on the ground, and it was concluded that winter had set in in earnest.

BIENNIAL REPORT.—We have received, with the compliments of Drury Melone, Secretary of State, the Report of that officer from July 1st, 1873, to July 1st, 1875.

HIGH TIDES.—The estimated damage done in London and neighborhood by high tides, Nov. 15th, will reach $5,000,000. Woolwich Arsenal Grounds are partially submerged.

SUPERINTENDENT.—The official vote of the State, with the exception of two counties, gives Carr, for superintendent of Public Instruction, 44,474; Fitzgerald, 39,192. Carr's majority, 5,282.

FRANK LESLIE'S ILLUSTRATED ALMANAC.—Mr. E. Berg, news agent, has received a supply of this handsome almanac and is selling them off rapidly. It contains 64 pages well filled with reading matter and a large number of elegant illustrations. Price fifty cents.

DEFEAT OF THE TURKS.—An engagement near Gatschko, between the Turks and Herzegovinians, resulted in the retreat of Salem Pasha, with the Turkish force, to Gatschko. From 800 to 1,000 Turks were killed, and their baggage ammunition, and several cannons captured.

RACE POSTPONED.—The great $30,000, four-mile race which was to have taken place at San Francisco on Saturday last had to be indefinitely postponed on account of the rain. It is thought it may come off on Thanksgiving Day, but no definite announcement has yet been made.

BAD PROSPECT.—Late news from Russia states that the wheat crop in some of the principal districts is almost a total failure. This will doubtless have a tendency to stiffen the wheat market here somewhat. The failure was so bad that in some localities a famine is threatened.

TIDAL WAVE.—On November 13th a tidal wave ten feet high swept up Parret River, Somersetshire, England. The Bridgewater dock gates were burst and vessels broke from their moorings. One vessel was sunk and twenty more or less damaged. The weather is still inclement, and floods increase.

R. R. LIABILITY IN ENGLAND.—The sum awarded by English courts for personal injuries on railroads during the year ending June last, is said to have amounted to $1,600,000, and for loss and damage to goods in transit $1,310,000; a total of more than two and a half millions of dollars—nearly one-half the average dividend.

DEATH.—Joseph W. Welch, who has been a carrier of the San Francisco *Alta California* for twenty-five years, died November 14th, after a very short illness. He came to California in 1849, and after exploring the mines for a few months returned to San Francisco and took up a permanent residence there. He leaves an estate valued at $100,000.

A GREAT WAR PREDICTED.—The *Graphic's* Washington special says that private telegrams received at the various Legations there, are to the effect that a war of enormous magnitude is almost certain to break out in Europe during the present year. The arbitration between Russia and Germany is at the bottom of the trouble. England will probably find herself compelled to seize Egypt in order to protect her enormous traffic through the Suez Canal.

STEAMER AND PASSENGERS LOST.—The steamer City of Waco, from New York for Galveston, was burned outside of the bar at the latter place, November 8th. The sea being rough, the officers, passengers and crew could not land in boats, but were last seen bearing westerly in them. The latest information is that the boats did not leave the steamer and that all on board were lost, and search made since by other steamers seems to confirm this view, their efforts being fruitless.

THE NAPA ASYLUM READY.—The Napa State Asylum for the Insane is now ready for the reception of patients. The law provides that Judges in the counties more convenient to this Asylum than to that at Stockton, shall order all persons hereafter committed as insane by them to the Napa Asylum. Judges may order the transfer of any insane person committed from their respective counties from one of these Asylums to the other, upon the joint recommendation or consent of the Medical Superintendents of both.

"THE COTTAGE HEARTH."—We have received from the publishers, Messrs. Milliken & Spencer, 247 Washington street, Boston, the October number of this elegant, useful and interesting monthly magazine. The first two pages of each number are filled with illustrations of late fashions, accompanied with a description of the various articles of apparel. It contains thirty pages, illustrated, including three pieces of new music, and its literary contents are of a high order. Price 15 cts. per number; per year, $3.00.

NEW VOLUME.—The present number commences the ninth volume of THE YOLO DEMOCRAT. Our readers know what it has been and what it is. As to what it will be in the future depends in great measure upon its patrons and friends. We dislike to call upon them for money at any time, but it costs so much to publish a paper that there must be a corresponding increase to meet current expenses, to say nothing of contemplated improvements; and at this time especially, when times are unusually hard, collections are slow and more than ordinarily difficult. In view of these facts, we are constrained to call upon all who are in arrears for subscription, advertising or job printing, to come forward and liquidate the same at their earliest possible convenience. We contemplate making improvements during the coming year, which will enable us to furnish our patrons with a better and more acceptable paper than heretofore. We shall make out bills for all amounts due up to this time, and present them either personally or by Mr. M. W. Thomas, general business agent for this office. If our patrons will be prompt in paying up they will relieve our present urgent needs and enable us to make the improvements referred to.

PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT AND PURCHASING AGENCY.—We have received from Cubery & Co., of San Francisco, a sample copy of their "Centennial Calendar" for 1876, printed in the national colors. This establishment turns out some of the best specimens of job printing of any house in the State. In addition to the printing house, they have recently established a purchasing and collecting agency. They refer to upwards of sixty of the most prominent houses in the city. We cheerfully recommend Messrs. Cubery & Co. as entirely reliable and more than competent for all they undertake to do. Address Cubery & Co., 414 Market Street, below Sansome St., San Francisco.

NEW MUSIC.—From the leading music house of M. Gray, 105 Kearney street San Francisco, we have been favored with the following choice selection of new instumental music for juveniles from the principal operas by Offenbach, Lecoq, and other authors: Rondo; Stolen Kisses; Brindise; La Jolie Parfumeuse Waltz; La Fille de Madame Angot Waltz; Madame Angot's Child; Duo Happy Days; Son of Marasquin; Legende; Hunter's Chorus; A Flower that Blooms; Tooth Ache Song; Pirates Chorus; and a pretty peice called Killarney, by Balfe. Any kind of music or musical instruments can be ordered direct at the above address, and will be forwarded promptly "C. O. D." by express.

ALDINE.—We have received No 19 of this choice art journal, which was delayed on account of the establishment having been burned and the plates destroyed. An accompanying circular announces that the new volume will be furnished post paid at $6 per annum, issued monthly, by subscription only. We need not say it is an elegant work of art—it is really superb and is a beautiful work for the parlor table. We will forward subscriptions for any of our subscribers who desire it.

NEW PATENTS.—Through dispatches to Dewey & Co., Patent Agents, S. F., we receive the following advance list of U. S. Patents granted to Pacific Coast inventors, viz: H. Anderson, Vallejo, Cal., mandrel for broom machines; H. M. Gray, S. F., metallic burial case; J. Enright, San José, Cal., steam boiler furnaces; D. H. Lafferty, S. F., batter feeder for cake making.

"THE NATIONAL PROTESTANT."—This popular, attractive and interesting monthly journal, we regret to say, was suspended soon after its introduction to the public last summer in consequence of the unforeseen and unexpected financial embarrassment of the late publishers. We are pleased to announce that it has been reëstablished upon a sound financial basis that guarantees its permanency and successful career. The editorial management of the paper will be in the hands of D. M. Gazlay, Esq., formerly Editor of *Gazlay's Pacific Monthly*, and for twenty-one years connected with the Press of the country. Of long practical experience as a writer and publisher, he will bring to his assistance the most able and popular theological and literary talent available in this country and Europe. The original plan of a monthly publication of the paper will be maintained for the present, but the publishers hope during the coming year to make it a regular weekly newspaper. The November number is just out and presents a handsome typographical appearance, and is brim full of interesting matter connected with the Roman Catholic question in its various aspects, and a large amount of choice and well-selected literary articles. The subscription price of *The National Protestant* is but one dollar per annum, an amount so small that places it within the reach of the humblest in the land. Specimen copies will be sent to any address upon the receipt of ten cents by the publishers, Messrs. Vogel & Co., 67 Liberty Street, New York. We hope to see *The National Protestant* liberally and generally sustained.

HOLLOW IRON FURNITURE.—Among recent industrial developments in Germany is the hollow iron furniture, which has been popular for years in Austria. In Germany, however, it is only quite lately that the first large factory for making this class of goods has been opened. Ribbon iron of the best quality is selected for this purpose, and converted into tubing in pieces of about sixteen feet in length, which can be bent cold into any form suitable for making bedsteads, doors, tables, etc. Hollow iron is stronger and lighter than the solid iron which has usually been employed in this way, and it also possesses the important advantage of holding the rivets better, and of not breaking so easily as solid iron, the latter frequently giving way when there is a flaw.

HOW THE POPE LIVES.—The daily life of the Pope is thus sketched by an Italian paper: "His Holiness is stirring by 5:30 A.M., and by 7 o'clock he enters the private chapel, where he celebrates one mass and hears another. After chapel, he has his early breakfast. By 9 o'clock the Pope is always to be found sitting in his arm chair under his canopy, before a large writing table, on which stands a crucifix and an Immaculate Conception, besides papers and inkstand. Then comes Cardinal Antonelli, who communicates dispatches, receives instructions, collects the pious oblations of the preceding day, and withdraws in half an hour with his hands full of gold and bank notes. Then arrives the post, with letters and papers. A prelate on service opens and reads the letters; some journals the Pope glances over himself with his eye-glass. The audiences follow, but last until noon only. The Pope takes a little exercise in the long, shady galleries until dinner time. The Pontifical dinner hour is about two o'clock, after which he retires for the afternoon *siesta* of two hours."

New Advertisements.

THE
GREAT FIRE
—IN—
VIRGINIA CITY

Has not been the cause of

Levy & Haines'

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP,
—BUT—
B. JOSEPH

Having purchased the Stock, has determined to show the residents of Woodland and surrounding country

HOW LOW

GOODS WILL BE SOLD!

He is now receiving an Immense Stock
—OF—
Dry Goods
—AND—
CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES!

And also a very fine assortment of

Gents' Furnishing Goods!

Which he offers at such prices as will astonish the natives of Yolo County.

Don't Fail to Call and Price His Goods!

Before you purchase elsewhere, and convince yourself that this is the only store in Woodland where you can be suited in Goods and Prices.

MR. H. LEVY,

One of the late Proprietors, will have full charge of the business in MR. JOSEPH'S absence, as the latter resides in San Francisco.

B. JOSEPH, Proprietor.
WOODLAND, Nov. 15th, 1875. no19-3m

POSTPONEMENT!

On account of sickness, the Concert announced for Wednesday evening last has been postponed for a few days. Definite time will be announced next week.

Mrs. Helen Marble

Has the honor to announce that she has prepared a discourse upon the

POETRY AND SONG OF ALL NATIONS,

Illustrated with music from the best composers, and Poetic Recitations from the most famous authors.

MRS. MARBLE WILL BE ASSISTED BY

MR. LINSKOG,

The Eminent Pianist, and

PROF. SOUTHWELL,
ACCOMPANIST.

PROGRAMME:

Piano Solo—Grand Triumphal March—J. Kunkel..... } Mr. Lindskog

AMERICA.

Discourse on American Poetry and Song, illustrated by: Recitation—Barbara Freitchie, J. G. Whittier; Song—Old Folks at Home, Stephen C. Foster; Recitation—Dow's Flat, Francis Bret Harte; Song—Under the Daisies, H. Millard.

FRANCE.

French Song—La Lettre de la Perichole, Offenbach; Piano Solo—Grand Etude de Concert—C. Voss, Mr. Lindskog.

ENGLAND.

Discourse on English Poetry and Song, illustrated by: Recitation—Charge of the Light Brigade, Tennyson; Song—Sweet Spirit, Hear my Prayer, W. V. Wallace. Recitation—The Bridge of Sighs, Thomas Hood.

SPAIN.

Spanish Song—Brindis en la Opera, Galatea; Piano Solo—La Pasquinade—Gottschalk, Mr. Lindskog.

SCOTLAND.

Discourse on Scotch Poetry and Song, illustrated by: Song—MacGregor's Gathering, Sir Walter Scott; Recitation—Last May a Braw Wooer, Robert Burns; Song—Whistle an' I'll Come to ye, my Lad, Burns.

IRELAND.

Discourse on Irish Poetry and Song, illustrated by: Song—The Bells of Shandon, Father Prout; A Recitation—Paddy's Pastoral Rhapsody, Samuel Lover; Song—Kathleen Mavourneen, Crouch.

GERMANY.

German Song—Die Schonsten Angen, Hein and Stigelli; Piano Solo.

To conclude with Mrs. Marble's unequalled Recitation of The Raven, by Edgar Allan Poe.
no12-tf

New Advertisements.

Carriage & Wagon Making

—AND—

GENERAL JOBBING!

THE NEW FIRM OF

BEACH & KNOX

FRANK KNOX. C. L. BEACH.

Have leased the well-known

ELLIOTT CARRIAGE AND WAGON SHOP,

And propose to carry on the business in a manner that will be entirely satisfactory to the public. They will manufacture

ALL KINDS OF VEHICLES,

Carriages, Buggies, Sulkies,

WAGONS, Light and Heavy,

FARMING IMPLEMENTS, ETC.

☞ All kinds of Woodwork and Blacksmithing warranted to give satisfaction.

BEACH & KNOX, Proprietors.
WOODLAND, November 17th, 1875. no19-3m

Dissolution of Copartnership.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE partnership heretofore existing between D. DUNPHEY & FRANK KNOX, under the firm name of DUNPHEY & KNOX, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

D. DUNPHEY,
FRANK KNOX.

Woodland, Nov. 15th, 1875.

COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.—The public are hereby notified that the business heretofore conducted by DUNPHEY & KNOX will hereafter be carried on by the new firm of DUNPHEY & STOCKING, at the old stand, opposite Exchange Hotel. The public are respectfully requested to give us a share of their patronage.

D. DUNPHEY,
W. STOCKING.

Woodland, November 18th, 1875. no19-1m

Notice of Dissolution of Partnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between the undersigned under the name of E. BYNUM & CO., dealers in Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, etc., is this day dissolved by mutual consent, and the interest of A. STRONG in the Merchandise before enumerated has been sold to E. J. HAIGHT; A. STRONG to retire from said firm; and all debts due to and by said firm are to be paid to E. BYNUM & A. STRONG.

Dated Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal., November 16th, 1875.

E. BYNUM,
A. STRONG.

no19-1m

Notice of Copartnership.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY formed a copartnership under the firm name of E. BYNUM & CO., ft Woodland, Yolo County, Cal., and succeed to the Drug Business of E. BYNUM & CO.

Dated Woodland, Yolo County Cal., November 16th, 1875.

E. BYNUM,
E. J. HAIGHT.

no19-1m

Auction Sale

OF THE LARGEST STOCK OF

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Ever Sold in Yolo County.

About $12,000 Worth

AT KNIGHTS LANDING.

S. W. RAVELEY,

On account of closing out business and a change of location, will sell

AT PUBLIC AUCTION
—ON—
SATURDAY, Nov. 13th,
MONDAY, NOV. 15,
WEDNESDAY, NOV. 17th,
—AND—
SATURDAY, NOV. 20,

And to be continued until all is sold, his large stock of

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Glassware, Crockery,

ETC., ETC.,

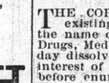
Sale to commence at 11 o'clock each day.

TERMS, CASH.

S. W. RAVELEY.
T. J. ADAMS, Auctioneer. no12-2w

MUSIC! MUSIC!

THE ELLIS BRASS & STRING BAND



Will furnish First-Class Music for Balls, Parties, Concerts, Parades, Picnics, etc., etc., on reasonable terms.
Apply to
no12-3m L. ELLIS, Leader.

Hospital Warden.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until DECEMBER 13th, 1875, at 2 o'clock P.M., for the management of the County Hospital. For further particulars bidders are referred to the Clerk of said Board. Contract price payable in warrants drawn on the Hospital Fund at par. The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk,
By D. M. BURNS, Deputy.
November 19th, 1875. td

Hospital Wood.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county until DECEMBER 13th, 1875, at 2 o'clock P.M., for furnishing 200 cords of 16-inch wood for the County Hospital. Wood to be measured on the ground before hauling. Contract price payable in warrants drawn on the Hospital Fund at par. The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk,
By D. M. BURNS, Deputy.
WOODLAND, Nov. 9th, 1875. td

Notice of Dissolution of Partnership.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between the undersigned, under the firm name of LEVY & HAINES, at Woodland, Yolo County, Cal., is hereby dissolved by mutual consent. All debts due the firm are to be paid at the store.

H. LEVY.
Z. HAINES.
WOODLAND, Nov. 4th, 1875. no5-1m

S. A. WOLFE,

(SUCCESSOR TO J. A. TODD,)

PHOTOGRAPHER,

84 J Street, - - Sacramento.
se10-tf

CITY CARRIAGE.

JOHN MARTY, proprietor of the City Carriage will carry passengers to any part of the city for 25 cents. Patronize the City Carriage. JOHN MARTY.
WOODLAND, July 30th, 1875. oc30-6m

TAKE NOTICE.

The public are hereby notified that from and after this date I will pay no debts contracted by my wife CAROLINE RETTIG, I prefer to pay as we buy, and not run in debt.

ERNST RETTIG.
WOODLAND, October 22d, 1875. oc22-1m

DRY GOODS!

AUTUMN STOCK

Everything New!
Everything Beautiful!
Everything Good!

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

Have taken advantage of the money crisis in San Francisco and have purchased a

Large Assortment

Of Fall Goods, and they now ask the people to take advantage of

A SPLENDID STOCK!

To take advantage of

THE MONEY CRISIS!

To take advantage of

THE LOW PRICES!

And secure bargains such as were never before offered in this county. Everything will be sold at CRISIS FIGURES so low as to astonish purchasers.

Just Received:
A General Assortment of

LADIES' DRESS GOODS!

Of all descriptions and TRIMMINGS to match.
se17

Farm for Sale
—AT—
A BARGAIN!

For Sale!—The Fine Ranch
—CONTAINING—

1,100 Acres of No. 1 Land,

Situated 1½ miles south of Gridley's Station,

IN BUTTE COUNTY,

On the California and Oregon Railroad, and 14 miles North of Marysville; the road passes through the Ranch, and there is a track and switch on the land; there is 750 acres of cleared land, the balance is timber. It is 1½ miles West of Feather River; 250 acres of Summer Fallow, now in grain, and 400 acres of Volunteer, all in crop for the coming season. The land is all enclosed with a good, new panel board Fence, good Dwelling, Barn, Granary, Corrals, Wind Mills and Tank holding 3,000 gallons, good Corrals, and everything in good repair on the place; a new Schoolhouse within a quarter of a mile, with good School. A nice young Orchard on the place—some of the trees bearing; 100 acres of Timber Fenced for Pasture. The Farm is the most desirable that can be found; climate is good, and healthy location.

The whole place will be sold for

$26,000!

Including Crop; a payment of $8,000 to $10,000 cash, balance can be paid in instalments in four equal payments, bearing interest at 12 per cent., secured by mortgage of the premises.

It is a GREAT BARGAIN, as anyone will learn by inquiry or examination.

TITLE PERFECT.

For particulars, inquire of
no12-tf **L. B. AYER,** MARYSVILLE.

H. B. WOOD,

—DEALER IN—

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MACHINERY,

Hardware, Woodenware, Paints & Oils,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.

Myers' Excelsior Gang Plow!

ONE OF THE VERY BEST IN USE!

He also calls attention to his

Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,

And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.

CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,

Cutlery, in Every Style,

CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,

Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.

The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS

Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.

H. B. WOOD.
WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. se25-tf

Creditors' Sale!

Must close out in 60 days

$15,000

WORTH OF GOODS!

S. W. RAVELEY,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Having determined to close out his large stock of

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS, SHOES, GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, HARDWARE, LIQUORS, TOBACCO, CIGARS, ETC., without regard to cost, within

SIXTY DAYS!

Those wishing bargains will do well to call immediately.

☞ All persons indebted to me must call and settle at once. oc8tf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE

HOTEL!

This well-known house is now presided over by that popular landlord MR. A. C. TURNER, who has had years of experience in that line, and knows just how to keep a good hotel properly.

The Table will be Supplied with the Best of the Season,

while the comfort of guests in other respects will also be especially cared for.

TERMS REASONABLE.

no12-3m **A. C. TURNER,** Proprietor.

CLOTHING!

FURNISHING GOODS.

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

Have just received and opened

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK
—OF—
READY-MADE
CLOTHING

Ever brought to Woodland, consisting of

GENTS'
BOYS'
AND CHILDREN'S
SUITS!

Overcoats, and French Cassimere Pants,

OF THE FINEST MATERIAL,

—ALSO,—

HATS, CAPS, BOOTS & SHOES.

☞ This stock was also purchased at crisis figures, and will be sold at prices correspondingly low. Don't fail to call and examine.
se17

J. T. GRIFFITTS & CO.,

248 J STREET,

Bet. 8th and 9th, - Sacramento,

—HAVE—

Just Received a Complete Assortment

—OF—

FALL AND WINTER

DRY GOODS,

DOMESTIC GOODS,

Dress Goods,

ETC., ETC.,

In All the Latest Designs and Colors.

Our Dressmaking Department is now in successful operation, and we are prepared to manufacture

Ladies' Suits,

WHICH FOR

STYLE AND FINISH

CANNOT BE EXCELLED!

☞ A call is respectfully solicited, as our Goods are First-Class, and

Our Prices Are the Lowest!

Samples Sent Free Upon Application.

J. T. GRIFFITTS & CO.
se10-3m

KINKEL'S

We would call the attention of Teachers and Amateurs to KINKEL'S NEW METHOD FOR THE REED ORGAN AND MELODEON, as being the best work of its kind. This work is pronounced superior to all others of its class by Teachers who have examined it. It contains

NEW METHOD

a clear and simple course of instruction whereby *any one* may easily acquire the mastery of this favorite Instrument, with a few months' study. It will always be a favorite work with the Teacher, on account of its

FOR THE clearness and systematic progression; more of an amuse ment *than a study* for the Pupil and will prove a *mine of wealth* to the Amateur, on account of the many choice Melodies, Songs, etc., that Mr. Kinkel has selected and arranged expressly for the work. KINKEL'S NEW METHOD

REED ORGAN.

will be mailed, post-paid, on receipt of $2.50. Address,

J. L. PETERS,
843 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

CHEAP MUSIC.

PETERS' HOUSEHOLD MELODIES, Nos. 1 to 12. A Collection of Songs by Hays, Danks, etc. Price, 50 cents per Number, or 12 for $4.

PETERS' PARLOR MUSIC, Nos. 1 to 12. A Collection of Easy Dance Music. Price, 50 cents per Number, or 12 Nos. for $4.

LA CREME DE LA CREME, Nos. 1 to 24. A Collection of Difficult Piano Music. Price, 50 cents per number, or 12 Nos. for $4.

☞ Send 50 cents for a Sample Copy of either of the above, and if you are not satisfied with your bargain, we will refund your money.

Address,
J. L. PETERS,
no5-1m 843 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

Selling Off at Cost

TO CLOSE BUSINESS!

The undersigned have determined to close out their General Merchandise business

IN CACHEVILLE,

And will sell *at cost* during the next Thirty Days. The stock embraces a general assortment of

Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes,

A Large Stock of

CLOTHING,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, HARDWARE, CROCKERY,

Patent Medicines, Etc., Etc.

☞ All parties knowing themselves to be indebted to us are requested to come forward and settle their accounts.

HALL & PENDEGAST.
CACHEVILLE, Oct. 29th, 1875. oc29-1m

FASHIONABLE DRESSMAKING!

MRS. CHAS. MILLER

Has opened rooms one door east of the Post Office, where she is prepared to do all kinds Dressmaking. Patronage respectfully solicited.

Special attention paid to cutting and fitting for the country. Good fits guaranteed.
oc29-3m

Delinquent List of Taxpayers and Unpaid Taxes of the Town of Woodland, for the Year 1875-76.

ASHER, MARGARET—W ¼ of lot 2, block 1, Fiske & Messinger's Addition, except a strip on the s side —2 acres	$3 15
Allison, J G—Lot 3, block 2, Elliott's Eastern Addition—60x90 ft	3 94
Beardsley, F S—Lot 14 of the e ½ of block 1, Fiske & Messinger's Add	2 10
Benham, Julia—Lot bounded n by M Davidson, e by J B Strong and C S Brown, s by Oak Avenue and w by Day—91x165 ft	2 63
Barnes, Richard—The e 20 ft of the s 60 ft of lot 1, block 2	15 95
Brown, Mrs C L—Lot bounded n by Duddy, e by street, s by Frost, w by Bates	1 10
Brown, Mrs C S—Lot 6, block 10	2 39
Bachellor, John—Personal property	55
Clark, E L—Lot bounded n by Main st., e by Rosenkrans, s by D Ray, w by Wirth Bros—175x190 ft	13 13
Cronin, J B—Lot 6 Welch's Addition	4 31
Craft L F—Part of lot 1, block 1, bounded n by an alley, e by T M Prior, s by Mainest, w by Davis & Co and Stegall; the second story of a building situated on the following described lot in Woodland: "Beginning at the s e corner of the first described lot running thence n 73 ft, thence e 60 ft 5 in, thence s 73 ft, thence w 60 ft 5 in to place of beginning	62 23
Church, M E—Lot 7, block 4, in Woodland; lot bounded n by Main st, e by J G Schwalm, s by D Day, W by Tuckney—180x190 ft	13 65
Callen, W E—Estate of—The e ½ of block 2 Bynum's Addition, except the w 73½ ft of the n 140 ft	11 03
Church—Christian	5 50
College—Hesperian—Lot bounded n by College Addition, e by Perry and Freeman, Craft, Ogburn and Brogan, s by Lincoln Avenue, w by Railroad street	47 25
Church—Catholic—Lot bounded n by an alley, e by Gallagher, s by Main st, w by T R Porter—120x150	7 35
Donahue, M—Lot bounded n by Murray, e by Ferguson, s by street, w by County road	2 37
Dodson, M M—The w ½ of lots 7 and 8, block 2, Elliott's Eastern Add'n	3 68
Fisher, P W—Personal property	2 63
Gettier, C P—Lots 1 and 2 Sibley's Add	5 25
Goode, D B—Lot bounded n by Fiske, Snyder, Beamer, Advent Church, Mrs. High and Dunphy, s by Hyman Bros, w by J W Freeman and Mrs Moses	11 29
Henry, W A—Lot bounded n by Fiske, e by Hall, s by Andrews, w by Third st	5 78
House, A S—The s 150 ft of lot 1, block 2, except the e 20 ft of the e 60 ft	63 65
I. O. O. F.—Improvements	5 50
Keller, Wm and Joseph—The e ½ of the s e ¼ of the s e ¼ of the s w ¼ of s w ¼ sec 29, 1 10 n, r 2 e—2½ acres	5 01
Kaughman, B—Lot 7 Welch's Addition	1 05
Livingston & Co—The w 26 ft of lot 4, block 4	13 12
Martin, J M—Lot bounded n and w by District School lot, e by Hamilton, Graham and Dodson, s by Main street—107x205 ft	7 63
Pennington, H—Lots 8 and 9, "block "D," Whitford & Ruggles Add, lot 3 Frost Addition	11 92
Phagan, L—Lot bounded n by Mrs Johnson, e by Card, s by Pendegast, w by Mrs Fisher	4 00
Pedler, F A—Personal property	3 75
Ruddock, C—Lot bounded n by Asher, e by Hebron, s by Lincoln avenue, w by Beardsley	4 20
Stotenberg, J W—Part of block 11 bounded n by a street, e by 1st st, s by Rhodes, w by Freeman	3 02
Strong, A—Part of a tract of land bounded n by Pendegast, e by RR st, s by Levy, Gosliner and Kaufman, w by old RR bed of C. P. R. R	30 84
Stamphe, A—Personal property	1 31
Scott, David—Part of lots 2, 3, 6 and 7 Elliott's Southern Addition	3 15
Smith, Mrs I C—Lot 1 and the s 40 ft of lot 2 Welch's Addition	11 30
Shryock, S—Lot bounded n by Oak Avenue, e by Ogburn, s by Elston, w by RR street	6 83
Shellhammer, N—Lot 10, block 10, bounded n by an alley, e by RR st, s by Pendegast, w by Card	33 08
Woodland District School—Lot bounded n by Court st., e by Saunders, Hamilton, Allison and Professor Martin, s by Main street, w by Curtis Bros and Deming	30 45

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT unless the taxes delinquent, together with the costs and percentage due thereon, as appears in the annexed and foregoing list are paid, I will sell at Public Auction, in front of the County Court House, in the Town of Woodland, County of Yolo, on SATURDAY, the TWENTY-SEVENTH day of NOVEMBER, 1875, at 10 o'clock A.M., the Real Property upon which such taxes are a lien.

JOHN WEBBER,
Marshal and Ex-Officio Tax Collector.
Nov. 2d, 1875. no5-td

Taxes for 1875.

PUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the State and County Taxes for the year 1875, are now due and payable, and that the law in regard to their collection will be strictly enforced. I will attend at the following places in the respective Townships on the days named, and will be prepared to receive the taxes and give receipts therefor to all who may apply, and on the other days till Jan. 4th, 1876, inclusive, at my office in Woodland:

Merritt's, at Brick School House, Wednesday, and Thursday, Nov. 10th and 11th.
Washington, at Rowan's Hotel, Friday, November 12th and Saturday, November 13th.
Knights Landing, at Hoyt's Hotel, Monday, November 15th.
North Grafton, at Earl's Store, Tuesday, November 16th.
Fairview, at Bandy's, Wednesday, November 17th.
West Cottenwood, at Lang's, Thursday, November 18th.
East Cottonwood, at Hilliker's Hotel, Friday, November 19th.
Buckeye, at Winters' Postoffice, Monday, November 22d.
Davisville, at Marden's Hotel, Tuesday, November 23d and Wednesday, Nov. 24th.
West Grafton, at Haneman & Co's Store, Thursday, November 25th.
Cacheville, at Spencer's Hotel, Friday, Nov. 26th.
Quicksilver, at Store, Saturday, Nov. 27th.

All taxes not paid prior to the first Monday in January, 1876, will become delinquent, and five per cent. will be added to the amount thereof.

J. A. HILLER, Tax-Collector.
Woodland, October 25th, 1875.

NOTICE.

The attention of Taxpayers is directed to the following decision of Attorney-General, John L. Love.—"Silver Quarter and Half-Dollars, Dimes and Half-Dimes, are a legal tender for all sums NOT EXCEEDING FIVE DOLLARS. Act of February 21st, 1853, Vol. 10 Stats. at large, page 160." "It is the duty of Tax Collectors in the collection of revenues to receive in payment of taxes only that which is legal tender."

JOHN L. LOVE,
oc29-4w Attorney-General.

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of J. C. Melvin, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE undersigned, Executor of the Estate of JOHN C. MELVIN, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within four months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Executor at the office of JAMES ONEAL in the Town of Davisville, in the County of Yolo, State of California.

Dated at Woodland, October 25th, 1875.

JOSEPH MELVIN, Executor.
J. C. BALL, Attorney. oc29

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Fred. Schultze, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE undersigned Administrator of the Estate of FRED. SCHULTZ, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within four months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator at the office of JAMES ONEAL, in the Town of Davisville, in the County of Yolo, California.

Dated at Woodland, October 25th, 1875.

JACOB DEHU, Administrator.
J. C. BALL, Attorney. oc29

Notice of Lost Certificate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I will apply to the Register of the State Land Office of the State of California, on MONDAY, THE SIXTH DAY OF DECEMBER, 1875, at 12 M., for a Duplicate Certificate of Purchase, in my own name, the original issued to JOHN C. MURPHY (lost), of the Northeast ¼ and North ½ of the Southeast ¼ of Section 11, in Township 8 North, Range 1 West, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian, lying and being in the County of Yolo.

WM. SIMS.
WOODLAND, Nov. 1st, 1875. no5-5t

Dissolution Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE Partnership existing between C. S. FROST and E. R. BUSH was dissolved by mutual agreement on the first day of October, 1875. Persons owing accounts will please settle at their earliest convenience.

C. S. FROST.
oc29-1m E. R. BUSH.

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, November 19th, 1875.

	A.M. Passenger.	Freight.	P.M. Passenger.
Going South...	6:20	6:50	3:48
" North...	11:44	9:33	8:49

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Passenger.	Passenger.
Going South..11:29 A.M.	Going North..5:00 P.M.

Train leaving Woodland at 11:44 A.M. connects with Boat at Knight's Landing for Colusa every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday

Town and County Matters

SOMETHING GOOD THANKSGIVING NIGHT.—The Ladies of the Woodland Library Association have in preparation an entertainment that will accomplish the double object of pleasing and edifying our people and also of replenishing the funds of the Library Association. The entertainment will be given in Washington Hall, so that the whole town can be accommodated, and will consist of an address by Hon. John Lambert, private theatricals, tableaux, elocutionary exercises by Professor Elston, singing by Mmes. Edwards, Kelley, Brown and Cross, and Misses Shellhammer, Lawson, Kincade and Saunders, instrumental music, etc. Admission will be fifty cents, and as the ladies are doing all they can to make it an attractive occasion, it is hoped they will not be disappointed in the number attending, but have a large turnout. Messrs. Deaner and Jones will assist in playing organ solos, accompaniments, etc.

BURGLARIOUS CONDUCT IN KNIGHTS LANDING.—On last Sunday evening in the quiet, abstemious and virtuous little town of Knights Landing, a gentleman happening to be up after the arrival of the night train from Woodland, was somewhat startled by loud knocking. On examination he found the noise came from a neighbor's house. Fortifying himself he awaited subsequent developments. In a few moments a man about six feet high made a burglarious entrance into a side-room window and disappeared. Nothing more was seen or heard from the man afterwards, but it is presumed that he left on the morning train. Nothing is missing from the house.

REOPENED.—Messrs. Beach & Knox have formed themselves into a copartnership for the manufacture of carriages, wagons and other vehicles, and also to carry on a general jobbing business, in the well known 'Elliott buibling, which is roomy enough for an extensive business. The propritors are well known in this community as first-class workmen and they will employ none but good mechanics to assist them. We are glad to see this large shop open again and hope Messrs. Beach & Knox will be liberally patronized. Their card appears in this paper.

PERSONAL. — We have had a call from M. F. Jones, music teacher and dealer in pionos and organs, who has located in our city with a view of making his home with us. Mr. J. is meeting with the best of success, he having supplied the following persons with organs inside of eight days: Judge Hutton, Cacheville, an elegant $325 organ; Basil Stephens, Buckeye, a fine $300 organ; Frank Rahm, one at $225; Mr. Ridley, a $200 one; all of whom are more than satisfied. Success to Jones.

LIGHTEN THE DARKNESS.—On the corner of Main and Fourth streets stands the finest lamp post in town, surmounted by an equally fine lamp which is supplied with pipe and gas burner, but instead of lighting up the vicinity these gloomy nights it stands there in darkness, and people passing the Gas Works have to be very careful that they do not run against it. If there is any enterprise at all in the Gas Company they should at least light up this one lamp for the benefit of the town.

THANKSGIVING DAY. — Thursday next will be Thanksgiving Day according to the President's and Governor's proclamations. We should be thankful at all times, and never cease giving thanks. Doubtless many will have their turkey dinners on that day, and many others will wish for them. We *hope* to enjoy one. In the evening will occur the Library Entertainment at Washington Hall.

DAMAGED.—The storm of the past few days has damaged evergreen shrubbery somewhat hereabout, the wind being quite high at times. The pepper trees suffer most, as they have heavy tops and do not root deeply. The best way to avoid damage from this cause is to trim off the branches as closely as they will bear.

BASE BALL.—A match game of base ball was played last Saturday between the Silver Stars and Pacifics, for a purse of $10, the latter club to have 10 extra runs on the start. The Silver Stars won the game by a score of 23 to 18. To-morrow the Silver Stars and Alerts will play a match game for the championship and a purse of $20.

A GOOD WORK.—Tired of waiting for the Town authorities to move in the matter of putting down a cross-walk on Main street from Freeman's store to the Bank, Messrs. Gosliner & Co. have laid down a good plank walk three feet wide at their own expense. This ought to be more than made up to them in increased patronage.

WINTERS.—The *Advocate* says Winters is to have a brass band. 4,500 tons of wheat is now stored in the Grangers' Warehouse, but is being rapidly taken away by railway. Several new buildings are going up, the streets are being graveled, and improvement is the order of the day.

Items from Merritt.

MERRITT ISLAND, November 16th, 1875.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—If the following items from Merritt should be deemed interesting to the public you are at liberty to insert them in the DEMOCRAT. Not that we desire to be noticed for our much speaking, but that you and your readers may have some knowledge of the events which transpire in this distant part of the county.

We are sorry to inform you that on last Wednesday a shadow of gloom and sadness was cast over this entire community by the sudden death of Mrs. Yuba Cave. Her disease was that of congestion of the brain. Mrs. Cave had lived long enough among us to win to herself the respect and affection of a large circle of friends, and in her death her husband has lost a faithful and loving wife, her parents a dutiful daughter, and society one of its most valuable members. Her funeral took place on Friday and was attended by a large concourse of friends. A larger procession of the kind we have never seen move along the banks of the Sacramento River. The day was bright and beautiful, nevertheless a solemn stillness seemed to pervade all nature; even the waters of the river appeared to us unusually pacific and solemn. Her remains were carefully deposited in the city cemetery at Sacramento.

"Peaceful be thy silent slumbers."

A new and well filled store has just been opened by Messrs. Joseph & Harris at the junction of the Elk Slough and River Road. This store, if properly conducted, ought to do a good business. It is located at a central point, near the head of Merritt Island, and will doubtless be of great convenience to the people here. I am informed that those engaged in this enterprise intend at an early day to construct a large and commodious wharf immediately in front of the store, so that steamboats and other vessels may have a convenient landing. I believe it is also the intention of these gentlemen to establish a ferry, a postoffice and a blacksmith shop at the same point. I understand that the place has been christened Clarksville, in honor of Judge Clark, of Sacramento, who is said to have had something to do with the starting of the place. But enough about this for the present; as it grows (if it does grow at all), we will endeavor to keep you posted in the future.

The Trustees of Merritt Island Reclamation District, No. 150, are working about sixty Chinamen, and if the weather continues favorable a few days longer, Merritt Island will be better protected from floods than any of the other reclaimed islands in the State. Respectfully,

ROBT. F. HESTER.

GOOD APPOINTMENT. — We are pleased to learn that our friend R. W. Pendegast, brother of Senator Pendegast, has been chosen by Surveyor General Minis as one of his office assistants. Wick always acquits himself well in whatever position he may be chosen to fill, and we are sure the selection is a good one.

RAINFALL.—The amount of rain that has fallen thus far will be seen by the following record of the rain gauge:

Up to November 6th	.84
November 6th	.08
November 14th	.23
November 15th	.13
November 17th	1.20
November 18th	.15
November 19th	.02
Total for the season	2.65

DIDN'T DISINCORPORATE. — The stockholders of the Woodland, Clear Lake and Humboldt R. R. Co. held a meeting on Saturday last, but nothing definite was arrived at. Another meeting will be held on Saturday, Nov. 27th, to consider further what is best to be done.

ACCIDENT.—District Attorney Baker met with an accident recently while trying to protect his trees from the storm by tying them with ropes. While on a ladder it gave way and he fell to the ground spraining one of his legs considerably. We trust he will soon be around again.

MRS. MARBLE'S CONCERT.—On account of continued illness, the concert of Mrs. Helen Marble has been postponed till probably week after next. Due notice will be given of the time fixed upon. It will be a very rich treat when it does come off.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.—This annual convocation will occur next week — Wednesday, Thursday and Friday. It will doubtless be well attended and be very interesting. The programme will be found in another column.

PREACHING AT KNIGHTS LANDING. Professor J. M. Martin, President of Santa Rosa Christian College, will preach in the Christian Church at Knights Landing on the third Sunday in November—21st instant.

NEW FIRM.—The firm of Dunphey & Knox, has been succeeded by that of Dunphey & Stocking, who will continue the business of the late firm at the old stand opposite the Exchange Hotel. Give them a call.

WOODLAND'S CHARITY.—The Relief Committee at Virginia City acknowledge the receipt through Wells, Fargo & Co., of $192 in coin and $23 in flour, etc.,—total $215—from Woodland.

EPIZOOTIC.—As in many other localities, the horses hereabout are also suffering from this disease, though we have not heard of any severe cases.

CROSS WALK.—Mr. David Barnes has make a good gravel walk across Second street between the Exchange Hotel corner and Bentley's Saloon.

Woman.

Woman can be a blessing to the world, if she but try to do so. To her it is given to lead the world, by her noble actions, upward and onward toward heaven. She can be an ornament to society, but not by making a gaudy butterfly of herself. Not all women who dress well and move in fashionable society are ladies; a real lady is a representative of the beautiful in human thought; the spiritual in human wisdom; the perfect in human virtue; the gentle in human love. Some have said that man was woman's superior in almost every respect, especially intellectually. If he is greater than woman, it has never yet been proved, he may be greater in stature, but stature *does not* make a man any more than *fashion* makes a woman. There are more well educated men in the world than there are women, and the reason why is very plain to see. Let man, the world over, in every city, every town, and in every valley where civilized and uncivilized men can be found, stuff *his* head with fashionable novels, ball tickets, a pretty good dose of scandal, an unlimited amount of lost time and nonsense, a small speck of religion, and where is *his* room for real sensible thought and useful study? Yet we have in our mind examples of true womanhood. There are a few women who have written their names high on the scroll of honor; sufficient for the world to know that woman *can*, if woman *will*, be great and honorable.

How much of woman's precious time is spent in that idle, empty intercourse which goes under the name of gossip, which is simply talk carried on without thinking? Who with an active, earnest, living soul, ever gossips? It doesen't take very close attention to keep it going. Reason is out of the question; the judgment is not called into action. Does it take a very vivid imagination to make a notorious affair out of some shabby surmise? Does it require memeory? Well, just a small speck; just enough to keep the last batch of street news fresh and ready for the first crowd that comes along looking a little hungry for something to talk about.

I for one have gathered some useful lessons of human nature, by listening to the idle, senseless gab of tell-tale gossiping women, who make horrible neighbors; they cannot be called friends at all. Friendship cannot thrive on such material as is found in the conversation of gossip. Friendship cannot exist between thoughtless, empty souls, but between souls noble in every respect. These things alone are sufficient to occupy all of woman's precious time; but there are other things still that prevent her from obtaining wisdom.

"As the twig is bent so the tree inclines." Many women start their daughters in the wrong path before they have fairly begun the real useful and business part of their education, by talking about fashion, beaux, dancing, and putting the idea of being a "belle" in their heads at about thirteen or fourteen years of age. They get their heads full of nonsense then, and keep adding a little more to it, till there is no room for Bible or other good book information. There is a notion among girls that *they* shall never need self help; that their prospects are too secure for even a possibility of their having to earn their daily bread. This idea undermines and saps away all earnestness and energy from many girls' studies, whereas it is in reality most fallacious. None of us know what the chances and changes of this life may bring about. One great trouble now-a-days is, the girls all imagine that they are going to marry rich and live easy. What is the use in puzzling one's brains in trying to acquire knowledge? Give the woman of the period her choice between a rich fool and a poor man who is educated, and the man with learning and character fails to win; she is fondest of feathers and finery, and loves the gorgeous pageantry of parade and ostentation. Such a thing as true love is out of the question; it is not dreamed of, much less thought of, in these bargains. If this fellow don't toe the mark, and come to time about finery, she divides his property, (she is very willing to take half,) tells him then that he ain't what she thought he was, and he must think of her no more. Many girls, too, are afraid of meeting the awful fate, of being an "old maid," and rush off and get married, many of them at "sweet sixteen." At this age, how much is she acquanted with the sterner duties and realities of life? She is but a child in thought, and her education has in reality just begun. She is just beginning to know what life really is. But as yet, she belives all the beautiful stories about youth's fairy flowers, and sunny smiles, and gay wreaths, and laughing hours, and beautiful dreams, and a thousand other beautiful things (put up in poetical language), that never was and never will be.

What if a boy should get married at sixteen? what kind of exclamation would be made over it? 'Twould be wonderful! It is really just as absurd for one as the other. By the time both youths and maidens bid farewell to their teens, they will find that youth is not what poets have been picturing for half a life time. It is the time in which characters are formed; characters upon which depend how in after years the duties of life shall be fulfilled and the burdens of responsibility borne; what the joys shall be, and how the sorrows shall be lightened; in what spirit trials are met, etc. It is upon the manner in which our youth is spent, that our happiness depends here and hereafter. But this is getting away from my subject.

A mother's early training, is what decides the future destiny of her children. The best, greatest and most learned men the world has ever known, ascribe their greatness to a mother's early training. Then is it not important that those who train the young should go through a course of training themselves in order to be able to do their duty? Children look to their parents for example, and especially to their mother. Little girls take pattern from their older sister; then how important that she should live an exemplary and Christian life, free from nonsense, affectation and folly.

Excelsior should be our watchword, as well as some of our youthful brothers'. Onward and upward, step by step, keeping ever in view, both in the things pertaining to this life and to the life eternal, the cross on the banner under which we are striving. Then we may hope to hear "well done" from the precious lips of our changeless Friend on high.

LINNIE J. JACOBS.

"Lots of Fun."

Having had my attention called to an article in the *Yolo Mail* under the above device, in which the thing who styles himself proprietor of that scurrilous sheet takes occasion to use my name, I am at a loss to know what is meant. If, as I suppose, he wishes to tell the public that he had so conducted himself toward me that I spit in his face on the occasion referred to, he is welcome to the notoriety it gives him and the fun also. But I would say that I was not trying to make him "forget he was a gentleman," for his conduct has never in my recollection shown him to be such. As to his "getting mad," I presume the threat implies nothing, for a dirty cur that will stand and have his face spit in twice without resenting it and then walk off wiping it with his dirty paw, looking as though he was guilty of something mean, is too cowardly to do else than bark at a distance and too mean and contemptible to notice further; and I herewith enter full satisfaction and dismiss him from all future consideration. CASTILLO BALL.

DANGEROUS COUNTERFEITS. — The P. M. of this city has received the following notice, which will probably be of interest to others:

Treasury Department, Office of Comptroller of the Currency, Washington, October 4th, 1875.—Refuse all five-dollar notes of the following banks: The First National Bank of Chicago, Ill., The Trader's National Bank of Chicago, Ill., The First National Bank of Paxton, Ill., The First National Bank of Canton, Ill., and also First National Bank of Aurora, Ill. Nearly the entire amount of the genuine five-dollar notes of these banks has been withdrawn from circulation, and no additional issues will be made. The Comptroller is desirous of retiring the whole amount from circulation, and all persons receiving such notes are urgently requested to deposit the same with the nearest National Bank, or to forward them to this Office for redemption.

JNO. JAY KNOX, Comptroller.

TWINS.—We learn from the *Placer Argus*, that the wife of Miles Furniss of Colfax, formerly of Woodland, was safely delivered of twin boys on the 6th instant, but the infants both died in a few hours after their birth.

FOR RUBBER PAINTS go to Reindollar's.

A Great Invention.

Evidence accumulates of the success of an invention more important to California than any made since the first application of steam. Both from Grass Valley and Nevada papers and from private sources of information, we learn that the Fryer process of working ore has proved a complete success. The exact nature of this Fryer process is as yet kept a secret, as the patents which it is designed to obtain in Europe have not yet been gotten out; but in a general way it may be said to be a mode of decomposing rock. The ore is worked at one operation. The process of concentrating sulphurets, chlorination, the expense of amalgamating pans, and the great quantity of quicksilver now used, are all done away with, while all but a small fraction of the gold contained in the rock is saved. Mr. Fryer is an Eastern man, and hit upon his process there. He came to this State some time in the early Spring and put up works on a very small scale about half way between Grass Valley and Nevada. Here he not only worked samples of all the ores of that section, but successfully worked the refractory ore of the Meadow Lake District, obtaining over ninety-five per cent of the gold and silver shown by fire assay. The small works having succeeded so perfectly, larger works were put up during the Summer, Mr. Fryer being backed by Eastern capitalists. These large works have done as well as the small ones, reducing tons of ore as quickly and as easily as the small works reduced pounds. As soon as the European patents are secured no further secret will be made of the process, and so enormous is its economy that it must soon come into use everywhere, producing an effect upon our production of the precious metals such as the invention of the cotton gin produced upon the production of cotton. The cost of reduction is stated by the Grass Valley *Union* as below three dollars per ton, and as very nearly all the precious metals are saved, even five dollar ore will now admit of profitable working. The invention of such a process as this is equal to the discovery of rich and extensive mines. It will vastly increase the yield of mines now being operated, and will make it a paying operation to work thousands of ledges scattered all over the country, which have hitherto been unworked because by the processes in use they could not be made profitable.—*Post.*

THE TRUE DEMOCRACY.—The only true Democracy is the old hard-money Democracy of Jefferson, Jackson, Benton and Tilden. The rag-money heresy, imported into the party by the wild men of Ohio, and stolen from profligate Republicans like Kelley and Butler, is not the Democratic creed. Honest payment of our debts, unalterable opposition to Grantism, constant warfare against the Rings which infest the Administration and on which its power is built up, thorough reform at Washington, Albany and Harrisburg, and overthrow of the one-man power in politics, are the war cries for the people.—*Sun.*

GREAT FIRES DURING THE LAST FORTY YEARS.—The following are the most disastrous conflagrations in the United States within the last forty years: December 16, 1835, in New York City, 600 warehouses, loss $20,000,000; December 15, 1836, destruction of the general Postoffices at Washington; April 27, 1838, at Charleston, South Carolina, burning 1,158 buildings; September 6th, 1839, New York, 460 buildings, loss $40,000,000; April 10, 1845, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 1,000 buildings, loss $6,000,000; July 19, 1845, New York, 302 buildings, loss, $6,000,000; August 17, 1849, Albany, 500 buildings, loss, $3,000,000; May 17, 1849, St. Louis, 23 steamboats and 15 blocks, loss $3,000,000; July 4, 1868, Portland, (Me.), nearly the whole city, loss $40,000,000; October 8 and 9, 1871, Chicago, area burned over 100 acres; loss on buildings $5,000,000, merchandise, $140,000;000; total, $190,000,000, of which about $44,000,000 was recovered by insurance; Nov. 9, 1872, Boston, 800 buildings, loss $80,000,000.

OUR POLITICAL CREED.—We believe in civil and religious liberty; the right to vote for whom we please, without interference from our neighbors; the right to travel or reside in any State, without danger to life, limb or property; the right to enjoy every public advantage that tends to the improvement of mankind; the right to make ourselves all that self-development can secure; the right to enjoy free opinion, free speech, free schools, and a free ballot. In a word we believe that all men, rich or poor, great or small, strong or weak, should have equal protection under the laws of the land, and an equal right to grow in their individuality, to the highest stature of manhood that it is possible for them to attain. This is our political creed, and for this reason we favor the Democratic party, as the only one that can permit us to enjoy it.

FASHION.—One of the sex, in speaking of the absurdity of fashion, says: "Now, a woman in this condition is in a strait-jacket. She has no power of locomotion left worth having. If she have naturally the gait of a Venus, she can only move on with that painful wriggle which we see in place of free motion; and the crumpled mass of shirred ruffles and knife plaitings and French folds, which we call an overskirt, flops after her like the tail of a whipped Newfoundland dog on a drizzly day. She cannot step across a wet spot in the street, her clothes are too narrow—she is tied back too tight. She stumbles into a car and out of a carriage, and an observer cannot help thinking of a Fourth of July 'bag race' when he sees half a dozen women, in fashionable costume, hurrying to catch a train or to hail a passenger omnibus."

EARTHQUAKE. — The country all around the Bays of San Francisco and San Pablo was visited on Sunday evening last by a series of sharp shocks of earthquake lasting some ten seconds. No damage was done to life or property.

Programme of the Yolo County Teachers' Institute.

WEDNESDAY, NOV. 24.

10 A.M.—Organization.
11 TO 12 M.—Word Analysis.....E. ANDERSON.
Music.
1½ P.M.—Arithmetic—(G. C. D.) M. P. BUFFUM.
2½ P.M.—Essay.....KATIE FISHER.
3 P.M.—Primary Reading.....MRS. DELONG.
Followed by a discussion on the same by the Institute.
Music.

EVENING SESSION.

7 P.M.—Music.
Essay.....RUTH LUCAS.
Lecture.

THURSDAY, NOV. 25.

9 A.M.—Grammar—Analysis by diagrams, L. G. RHODES.
Discussion on the same.....INSTITUTE.
10¾ A.M.—Essay.....MISS S. E. LOWE.
11 A.M.—U.S. History.....E. DRAKE.
Discussion on the same.....INSTITUTE.
1½ P.M.—Arithmetic—Fractions, H. B. PENDEGAST.
Discussion on the same.....INSTITUTE.
2½ P.M.—Recitation.....FRANKIE WOODS.
3 P.M.—Botany, R. P. DAVIDSON AND ROSA KELLY.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 26.

9 A.M.—Algebra.
To Equations.....CARRIE TEMPLETON.
Radicals and Quadratics.....J. W. GOIN.
10¾ P.M.—Recitations.....MARY LUCAS.
11 A.M—Grammar—Tenses..... F. A. PEDLER.
Discussion on same.....INSTITUTE.
1½ P.M.—Physiology.....ALFRED PEDLER.
Essay—(Subject—Physiology)..BESSIE COLE.
2½ P.M.—Reports of Committees, Discussions, Etc.

EVENING SESSION.

7 P.M.—Lecture.
H. B. PENDEGAST,
G. N. FREMAN,
F. A. PEDLER,
MINNIE C. BELL,
Committee.

no5-td

BORN.

In Colfax, Nov. 6th, to the wife of Miles Furniss, Twin Sons.

MARRIED.

In Woodland, Nov. 13th, by the Rev. Jno. A. Banfield, Mr. August H. Franke and Miss Annie Peters, both of Yolo County.

DIED.

In Woodland, November 18th, Mrs. Sarah E. Andrews, aged 37 years 6 months and 21 days.

The funeral will take place at the Advent Church on Saturday, Nov 20th, at 11 A.M. Friends are invited.

A Fragrant Breath and Pearly Teeth

Are easily obtained by cleansing your teeth daily with that justly popular dentifrice, SOZODONT. Composed of rare antiseptic herbs, it imparts whiteness to the teeth, a delicious aroma to the breath, and preserves intact from youth to old age, the teeth. Acidity of the stomach will destroy the strongest teeth unless its effects are counteracted with SOZODONT, and this pure tooth-wash protects the dental surfaces by removing every impurity that adheres to them. Ask your druggist for SOZODONT.

THE NATIONAL GOLD MEDAL was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

DURANG'S RHEUMATIC REMEDY.—Presidential Mansion, Washington, D. C., April 23, 1875, Messrs. Helphenstine & Bentley—Gents: For the past seven years my wife has been a great sufferer from rheumatism, which at times assumed a very malignant form, and for days and nights deprived her of rest. Several months ago our attention was called to DURANG'S RHEUMATIC REMEDY, and after giving it a trial, using three bottles in all, she was freed from pain and a permanent cure effected. I am glad to be able to make the above statement in reference to your wonderful remedy, three bottles of which will, in my opinion, cure any case of rheumatism on the face of the earth. Yours truly, WM. H. CROOK, Executive Clerk to President Grant. H. C. KIRK & CO., Wholesale Agents, Sacramento, Cal. oc1-3m

TARRANT'S SELTZER APERIENT

WHEN THE BLOOD RUSHES with rocket-like violence to the head, causing hot flushes, vertigo and dimness of sight, it is a certain sign that a mild, salubrious, cooling and equalizing laxative is required, and Tarrant's Effervescent Seltzer Aperient should be at once resorted to.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

THE
White House!

IMMENSE REDUCTION
—IN GOODS—
Only for 20 Days!

To make room for the arrival of FALL STOCK.

Being in daily expectation of our Fall purchases, we have resolved during the remaining month of August, and until further notice, to offer some most

UNUSUAL ATTRACTIONS
—IN THE PRICES OF—
Dry Goods!
CLOTHING!
BOOTS,
AND ESPECIALLY IN
LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S
CALIFORNIA
CUSTOM-MADE
SHOES!

ALL GRADES OF SUMMER
Dress Goods
MARKED DOWN TO
Fifty Cents on the Dollar!

THE FACT PROVES ITSELF
—THAT—
A. ALEXANDER'S
White House

Has been completely crowded with purchasers from all parts of the surrounding country.

All take advantage of the Bargains offered at
A. ALEXANDER'S WHITE HOUSE,
WOODLAND.
se26-3m

GILMAN BROS. & CO.,
137 J STREET,
Between Fifth and Sixth,
THE LEADING DRY GOODS HOUSE
—OF—
SACRAMENTO,
Have Just Received 10 Cases
—OF—
WHITE ROCK
MUSLIN!
One Yard Wide, Soft Finished,
FOR FAMILY USE,
At Ten Cents Per Yard,
Usual price, six yards for $1.00;
—ALSO—
A LARGE LOT OF NEW
Dress Goods
In all the Latest Styles and Shades in
PLAIDS AND PLAINS!
Our Biggest Drive
—IS IN—
BLACK AND MOURNING
Dress Goods:
In which we can show the BEST SELECTED STOCK IN THE CITY.
GILMAN BROS. & CO.,
137 J ST., bet. 5th and 6th,
SACRAMENTO.
☞ N.B.—Patronize the Store that pays no rent, and buys and sells their goods principally for cash. se10-oc22

REMOVED!
REMOVED!!
F. M. HALL,
Two doors West of Postoffice,
MAIN ST., WOODLAND,
Manufacturer of and dealer in all kinds of
Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND
A FULL ASSORTMENT
—OF—
ALL GOODS IN HIS LINE,
Consisting in part of
STOVES,
RANGES,
PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS,
HOSE,
BRASS GOODS,
Fruit Cans and Fruit Jars,
—AND—
EVERYTHING USUALLY KEPT
—IN A—
HOUSE FURNISHING STORE.
Having just returned from San Francisco with
—A—
Full and Complete Assortment
CAN NOW OFFER
Better Inducements to Customers than anyone else in Yolo County.
☞ Remember the place, two doors west of the Postoffice. no1-oc15

SPECIAL NOTICE.
Closing Out, without reserve, on account of continued ill health.
The undersigned has determined to sell his entire stock of
GENERAL
Merchandise!
—COMPRISING—
Clothing,
Dry Goods,
Boots and Shoes,
Hardware,
Groceries,
Crockery and Glassware
AT AUCTION PRICES FOR CASH, OR ON REASONABLE CREDIT!
WHOLE OR IN PART.
Come one, come all; and convince yourselves of the bargains offered you. The stock shall and will be sold without reserve, during this Summer and Fall.
Storehouse to Let or for Sale
ON REASONABLE TERMS!
Possession given to suit Lessee or Purchaser.
oc1 CEO. LEWALD.

J. K. SMITH,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
FURNITURE and BEDDING,
COLEGE BOCK,
Main Street, - Woodland,
Opposite Craft Hotel.
Undertaking
Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.
A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.
se5-3m J. K. SMITH

HERMAN KUHN.
OPP. PORTER'S STORE,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
Dealer in all kinds of
Tinware, Stoves, Hose,
WATERPIPES AND PUMPS,
Roofing, Plumbing & Gasfitting.
JOBBING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
Agent for the Celebrated Medallion Ranges, the Best in the Market.
ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
oc29-3m HERMAN KUHN.

W. REED,
PHOTOGRAPHER
417 J STREET, - SACRAMENTO.
EVERY STYLE OF PICTURE
Known to the Photographic Art
Executed in a Superior Manner
—AND—
AT SATISFACTORY PRICES.
au13-3m

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,
TEACHER OF PIANO, ORGAN,
Guitar and Vocal Music.
☞ Agent for Steinway & Sons, Becker Bros. and Emerson Pianos, Mason & Hamlin's and X. Spang's Organs.
A Selected Stock of Sheet Music,
Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings, Guitars, etc., always on hand at San Francisco prices.
MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, Cal.
se3-3m

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, November 19th, 1875.

When You're Down.

What legions of "friends" always bless us,
When golden success lights our way!
How they smile as they softly address us,
So cordial, good humored and gay.
But ah, when the sun of prosperity
Hath set, then how quickly they frown,
And cry out in tones of severity,
"Kick the man; don't you see he is down!"

When you're "up," you're loudly exalted,
And traders all sing out your praise;
When you're "down," you have greatly defaulted
And they really don't fancy your ways."
Your style was "tip-top" when you'd money,
So sings every loafer and clown;
But now—'tis exceedingly funny—
Things are altered "because you are down."

O, give me the heart that forever
Is free from the world's selfish rust,
And the soul, whose high, noble endeavor
Is to raise fallen man from the dust.
And when in adversity's ocean
A victim is likely to drown,
All hail to the friends whose devotion
Will lift up a man when he's down!

General Items.

There was $619,000 in the State Treasury on the 1st.

The Great Eastern is being refurnished at an expense of $100,000 for centennial trips.

D. M. Reavis of Butte county will put in 8,000 acres of wheat during the present season.

Over 800 tons of old rubber shoes are manufactured into car springs in Boston annually.

The Spaniards fear American intervention in Cuba and are making redoubled efforts to end the war.

The new State Insane Asylum at Napa is now reported as open, ready for the reception of patients.

Wild geese are so thick on the coast in Mendocino county that the citizens shoot them from their doors.

A sale of about $100,000 Napa county ten per cent railroad bones were made in San Francisco a few days since at 107½.

A Liverpool policeman has been fined twenty shillings and dismissed from the force for kissing a married woman in the streets.

The Napa County Board of Supervisors allowed at the last term bills to the amount of $801.44, bounties for scalps of wild animals.

Two thousand pounds of wild ducks, killed by hunters around Bridgeport, were shipped from that place to San Francisco last Monday.

The sanitary authorities of Brooklyn are considerably exercised over an alarming increase of small pox and diphtheria in that city.

Advices from Harrisburg, Penn., of Nov. 8th, say that a mountain at Dauphin, nine miles from Harrisburg, is on fire on several places on top.

The drain of gold Eastward still continues. The Mint coined about $2,000,000 in October, but over $4,000,000 have been shipped Eastward.

It has been demonstrated that the cost of preparing California raisins and laying them down in the eastern markets, is 11 cents a pound.

The San Francisco Medical Society has had prepared a bill for the suppression of quackery, which will be pressed upon the attention of the Legislature.

The Petaluma Woolen Mill is run by twelve persons. This is small in comparison with the Marysville Mill, where about seventy-five operators are engaged.

The Santa Barbara *Free Press* states that a crop of sweet potatoes is being dug up in that town, which yields the enormous return of fifteen tons to the acre.

An English sportsman newspaper publishes a challenge from Jem Mace to fight Tom Allen or any man in America for £1,000 a side. Mace sails for America December 9th.

If California were as densely populated as is the State of Massachusetts, it would have a population of 33,760,000—almost as many people as there are now in the United States.

It is estimated that the total cost of the new buildings put up in Chicago since the great fire, numbering between 1,800 and 1,900, has been between $16,000,000 and $18,000,000.

A good way to take ink out of linen is to immerse the part that has ink on it in boiling hot tallow. When cool, wash out in soap-suds, and it is said the linen will be as white as ever.

When the death of Ex-President Andrew Johnson was announced the newspapers, as is usual in such cases, had his life insured for $300,000. It now turns out that he had no insurance.

A number of German merchants in New York have united to raise $50,000 to defray the expenses of the reception of the German Crown Prince in that city on his visit to the Centennial.

Spain has nine ironclads and thirty gunboats ready for active service, manned by experienced and hardy seamen and well officered. That is a stronger force than we can boast, except on paper.

The Sacramento *Bee* says: "Governor Irwin has rented W. B. Brown's fine residence at Eleventh and H streets. Mr. Brown will probably be appointed Harbor Commissioner and go to San Francisco."

The characteristics of the opening of the season are very similar to that of November, 1873, during which showers fell to the extent of 1.31 inches, followed by heavy rains in December. In that month 10.12 inches of rain fell.

At least fifty cabinets of ores, minerals and curiosities of all kinds were lost in the Virginia City fire, many of which were valued at from $1,000 to $2,000. In many of the cabinets there were ores that cannot be replaced.

A North Australia paper says that the Chinese are going in large numbers to that part of the country. There is, however, some hope that they may not become too numerous, as the native blacks have taken to eating them.

Mr. Overton, a man who had a large band of sheep gracing near Truckee during the summer, lost about 400 of them between the North and South Yuba last week. The sheep had been eating a poisonous weed that grows in that section.

At Detroit, November 10th, a large hot air box, in the Pullman Car Works, exploded, and Louis Meyer, John Lovett, Julius Schultz, and three or four others are supposed to be fatally wounded, while a dozen or more others are seriously hurt.

A caution comes from the Postal Department with the issue of the new postal cards. If anything except the address is written on the face of the card, it is thereby rendered unmailable, and will be thrown among mail matter marked "held for postage."

A Herald London special says that the crew of the British ship Tennie mutinied and murdered the officers on the 31st of October, killing Captain Hatfield, the mate and the boatswain, when off New Biette. The Tennie was bound from Antwerp to New York.

There are ninety-nine counties and so many county treasurers in the State of Iowa. Within a year or two twenty-six of these fiduciary agents of the people have defaulted; and in most cases escaped punishment. Iowa is the most intensely Radical State in the Union.

On and after December 1st the fast mail train that starts from Jersey City at 4:55 P. M. will start one hour later. The mail is to be open the New York Post office until 5 o'clock P. M. This train will arrive in Pittsburg at 7:30 the next morning, Cincinnati in the evening, and St. Louis at 5 or 6 o'clock on the following morning.

Grant has decided to come out against the growing demands of Catholicism, against Soft Money and in favor of the belligerent Cubans in his annual message, in hopes of easing the road to the third term. He is evidently hunting for the popular sentiment, however inconsistent it may be with the record of his party, in hopes of securing another lease of power.

Six busts of the finest white marbel, representing the first six Roman Emperors, have been placed in the Louvre recently. They were discovered in Africa, and although evidently many centuries old, they are as perfect as if chiseled yesterday. The modeling of the faces is said to be very fine, the profile of the Agustus especially so.

The steamer City of Waco, from New York for Galveston, was burned outside of the bar at the latter place, November 8th. The sea being rough, the officers, passengers and crew could not land in boats, but were last seen by them. The latest information is that the boats did not leave the steamer and that all on board were lost.

L. Machefert's
JEWELRY STORE,
MAIN STREET, (Under Craft Hotel).

GOLD WATCHES
For Ladies and Gents,
GOLD CHAINS,
Vest, Long, and Necklace,
AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES
COIN SILVER CHAINS,
Latest Style Gold Sets,
EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,
Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs,
DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS
Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,
Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,
GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,
Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,
Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.
Florence Sewing Machines.
WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.
L. MACHEFERT,
se18-3m Main Street.

DONT FAIL TO CALL
—AT—
J. A. STEWART & CO'S!
THEY HAVE THE
Largest Stock
—OF—
Dress Goods
—IN—
THE CITY.
Stylish Plaids at Two Bits per yard, With plain goods to match.
Beautiful Plaid at Three and Four Bits per yard, With plain goods and trimming silk to match.
Genuine French Poplins, only 75 cents per yard.
Shawls, Gloves, Ties, Hosiery,
ETC., ETC.
Headquarters for Ladies' Ready Made
UNDERWEAR!
None in the City to compare with ours.
Domestic Goods at the Lowest Prices in the City!
☞ REMEMBER TO CALL AT
J. A. STEWART & CO'S,
COR EIGHTH AND J,
SACRAMENTO.
JESSE A. STEWART, CHAS. H. STEVENS.
se10-3m

Geo. D. Fiske,
Real Estate
AND INSURANCE AGENT,
P. O. Block, Woodland.
My arrangements with San Francisco, Sacramento and Eastern Agencies for the sale of Real Estate, and for bringing the rich farming lands of Yolo County to the notice of Immigrants being complete, I am prepared to find purchasers for Large and Small Ranches. Have
Immediate sale for several small Farms!
Anyone having a large tract that can be subdivided will do well to call at once.
☞ Would also like a tract of from 5,000 to 8,000 acres that can be subdivided into from 75 to 100 small farms for an Eastern colony.
Real Estate Sales of the Office since September last amounting to $150,000.
Town of Woodland Property.
Lots containing from one to five acres, within and near the Corporation,
FOR SALE CHEAP AND ON EASY TERMS.
Houses and Stores for Rent.
oc16

Furniture & Undertaker's
ESTABLISHMENT!
P. KRELLENBERG,
Dealer in all kinds of
FURNITURE AND BEDDING
A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!
—ALSO.—
GENERAL UNDERTAKER,
Having recently purchased the fine new Hearse and Stock of Coffins with the business heretofore conducted by J. H. BROGAN, I am prepared to supply Coffins and Hearse for Funerals anywhere in this vicinity.
Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,
Opp. Peckman's Livery Stables,
se11-3m WOODLAND.

THE NEW
MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!
Spring and Summer Goods
MRS. & MISS PORTER
Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices.
BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.
Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.
MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.
Woodland, March 18th, 1875. se19-3m

PACIFIC SALOON!
Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor
Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.
I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.
PACIFIC SALOON,
Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.
oc21-3m

NEW STOCK
—OF—
CARPETS!
FOR SPRING TRADE,
ARRIVING DAILY!
—ALSO—
PAPER HANGINGS
—AND—
DECORATIONS,
PICTURES, FRAMES, ETC.
Now is the time to see
NEW STYLE & PATTERNS
At Low Prices!
WE DEFY COMPETITION
—AND SELL AT—
The Lowest Prices on the Pacific Coast.
B. COHEN,
(SUCCESSOR TO WM. SHARP & CO.,)
No. 115 and 117 J Street,
Between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO
se5-3m

Just Received.
SOME OF THE FINEST CABINET ORGANS
EVER BROUGHT TO THIS COAST.
NO MORE REEDY, HARSH TONES.
THE WARREN & CLOUGH
COMBINATION ORGAN.
New and Wonderful Invention.
The newly invented SCRIBNER PATENT "QUALIFYING TUBES." (Secured by letters patent in the United States, England and Canada.) An invention having a MOST IMPORTANT BEARING on the future reputation of Reed Instruments. By means of which the quantity or VOLUME of tone is VERY LARGELY INCREASED, and the QUALITY of tone rendered equal to that of the best Pipe Organs of the same capacity—thus furnishing all the desirable characteristics of the large Church Pipe Organ, in a case the size of an ordinary Cabinet or Parlor Organ, and at the moderate price of Reed Organs. By means of this invention, an Organ containing two sets of reeds becomes equal in volume and power, and VASTLY SUPERIOR IN QUALITY AND BRILLIANCY OF TONE to an ordinary Reed Organ of six or eight sets of reeds. One of the crowning features of this invention is the peculiar facility with which it adapts the tone of the Instrument to ACCOMPANY THE VOICE IN SINGING, the effect upon both singer and listener being charming beyond description. This ingenious invention consists in the construction and application of tubes of wood or metal, placed so as to operate in connection with the reeds, each tube having an opening on the upper side at the rear end, through which the air, subsequently passing through the reed, enters, and through which the sound produced by the vibration of the reed escapes. The tubes inclosing the reeds of the treble are provided with adjustable valves or slides, over the mouth opening, by means of which the tubes may be tuned in unison with reeds, to produce a flute-like tone, such as found heretofore only in pipe Organs.
Can be seen and heard on the corner of Sixth and I streets.
JOHN F. COOPER.
Agencies supplied on the best terms for cash.
se24-3m

LUMBER!
S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.
Davis & Frazer,
(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)
AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,
South of Main St., near the College,
WOODLAND.
We keep on hand every kind of
Building and Fencing Lumber,
Shakes,
Doors,
Blinds,
Plaster Paris,
SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,
Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.
All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.
oc3-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

EAGLE MILLS,
Knights Landing.
ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.
These well known and popular mills have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by the new proprietors, and are now ready for business, and turning out the best quality of
Fine Flour, Corn Meal,
Graham Flour, Ground Feed,
ETC., ETC.
Special attention will be given to
GRIST WORK,
Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed,
For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. oc23-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,
First Street,
Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.
O. SCHLUER, . Proprietor.
A Supply of
Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,
Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.
Balls and Parties
Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. au21

GEO. STECK PIANOS
Took the only Gold Medal at Vienna. Mathushek Pianos, Cabinet Organs, Second-hand and Cheap Pianos at Lowest Prices.
PIANOS TO RENT.
Call on
JOHN F. COOPER,
Corner of Sixth and I Streets,
oc29 SACRAMENTO.

NOTICE.
The copartnership heretofore existing under the name and firm of TURNER & SIAS is this day, by mutual consent, dissolved. All persons indebted to said firm by note or account are hereby notified to call and settle the same without delay and save costs. Payments may be made to both, or either party.
A. C. TURNER,
ARCHELAUS SIAS.
Knights Landing, Oct. 12th, 1875. oc15-1m

GOOD NEWS!
GOOD NEWS!!
The Public are rejoicing because of the re-opening of the Bank of California, and also rejoicing upon the opening of the
GREAT
SAN FRANCISCO
Auction Store
—WITH ENTIRE—
LARGE AND NEW STOCK
—OF—
Fall & Winter
GOODS!
Which we have received from New York and San Francisco, and we are still receiving every day, per Railroad, Large Quantities of
All Kinds of Goods!
Which we have bought almost at our own prices, and will therefore be able to offer at the most
ASTONISHING PRICES
Ever offered before in WOODLAND, at the
Great San Francisco Auction Store!
As we are buying for Cash only, and sell for Cash only, and do not charge an extra tariff for booking.
DRY GOODS,
In Large Quantities, at THE GREAT
SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE
CLOTHING,
The Largest Assortment, at the GREAT
SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE
BOOTS AND SHOES
To suit everybody, at the
GREAT
SAN FRANCISCO
AUCTION STORE!
Hats and Gent's Furnishing Goods!
AT THE GREAT
SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE
Shawls, Flannels and Water-Proofs almost given away at the GREAT
SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE!
Blankets, Quilts, Carpets, Oil Cloths, Matting, Notions, Jewelry, Tobacco, Crockery, Glassware, etc., at astonishing low figures, and thousands of other goods too numerous to mention.
You will therefore please call at the GREAT
SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE!
and you will save from 25 to 30 per cent on everything you buy.
One door West of Bank of Woodland.
oc8-3m GOSLINER & CO.

ACKERMAN'S
Dollar Store,
189 J STREET,
SACRAMENTO,
The best place in the city to buy
CHINA, CROCKERY, GLASS
—AND—
PLATED-WARE.
A GREAT VARIETY OF
FANCY GOODS!
BRACKETS, BASKETS,
CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES,
DOLLS, (In Full Variety.)
EVERYTHING IN THE LINE OF
Shelf Ornaments, Etc.
☞ *Please Call and Examine Our Stock.*
DOUBLE STORE AND DOUBLE BASEMENT
DOLLAR STORE,
no10-3m 189 J ST., SACRAMENTO.

WHOLESALE LIQUOR HOUSE
IN WOODLAND!
L. DRYFUS,
Has in store a full stock of
Choice Wines, Pure Liquors,
CIGARS, ETC.,
Which he offers to dealers and the public at wholesale rates as favorable as can be obtained anywhere on this Coast.
FAMILIES SUPPLIED
—AND—
GOODS DELIVERED ON SHORT NOTICE.
Store opposite Bank of Woodland.
oc8-3m

Boot and Shoe Store!
H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.,
Having purchased the
San Francisco Boot and Shoe Store, at Woodland,
Will from this time forward keep a Complete Assortment of BOOTS.
Ladies & Children's Shoes
OF ALL KINDS.
Having employed the best workmen that can be procured, we are prepared to do Custom Work as well as it can be done on the Coast. Using nothing but the Best of Stock, and having Good Workmen, we guarantee a fit and satisfaction.
REPAIRING DONE NEATLY.
Our friends and the public generally are requested to give us a trial.
H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.
Woodland, April 15th, 1875. oc16

RE-OPENING
—OF THE—
WESTERN HOTEL!
This well known and popular hotel is fast approaching completion, and will be opened to the public on or about July 20th. This house has been entirely
Rebuilt and Newly Furnished
Throughout, from top to bottom. Every department has been made complete, and furnished with
ALL THE MODERN IMPROVEMENTS
That will be found in first-class houses of the day. We make no hesitation in saying that the WESTERN HOTEL, when completed, will be
The Best Second-Class House on the Pacific Coast,
And the traveling public will find every accommodation that can be found in any first-class hotel. It has TWO HUNDRED well furnished and
WELL VENTILATED SINGLE ROOMS,
And about FIFTY splendidly furnished
ROOMS FOR FAMILIES.
The TABLE will always be supplied with the best the market affords.
Every attention will be shown to the patrons of the House.
TERMS PER DAY.
FOR BOARD & ROOM.....FROM $1 TO $2.
WM. LAND, Proprietor.
oc23-3m

BAKER & HAMILTON,
MANUFACTURERS OF THE CELEBRATED
EUREKA
—AND—
SWEEPSTAKES GANG PLOW
GEM SEED SOWER,
Harrows, Cultivators, Spring Wagons, Etc., Etc.,
—ALSO,—
IMPORTERS OF ALL KINDS OF
Agricultural Implements!
MACHINES, AND GENERAL HARDWARE!
☞ FOR PRICES, ADDRESS
Sacramento or San Francisco.
oc22-3m

EMPIRE
WASHING MACHINE!
The undersigned, proprietors of this well-known Washing Machine have permanently located in
WOODLAND,
And have commenced manufacturing it in
Washington Hall Building,
On quite an extensive scale.
THE EMPIRE WASHING MACHINE
IS SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHERS,
—AND—
Gives Universal Satisfaction.
The following persons in Woodland and vicinity have used this Machine, and express themselves entirely satisfied with its work, which it does splendidly, and they recommend it to all who want a good Washing Machine:

A. D. PORTER,	MR. CLANTON,
W. W. PORTER,	F. M. HALL,
T. R. PORTER,	J. LELAND,
JOHN MARTIN,	DR. PRATHER,
MR. CARD,	WM. SAUNDERS,

And many others, too numerous to mention.
FOLLETT, MARSH & CO.,
au20 Proprietors.

FURNITURE!
New Store---Complete Stock.
JOHN BREUNER,
Has just moved into his new and elegant establishment,
Nos. 166, 168 and 170 K Street,
SACRAMENTO,
The Finest Furniture Rooms, without exception, on the Pacific Coast, and has in stock a very large assortment of
FURNITURE and BEDDING!
To which he invites the attention of the people of Yolo County.
PRICES REASONABLE.
se18-3m

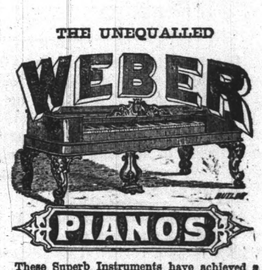
E. BYNUM & CO.,
Druggists.
DEALERS IN DRUGS,
MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW GLASS, Etc.
COR. COLLEGE BLOCK & RAILROAD ST.
oc16

$5 to $20 Per Day at home. Terms free Address G. Stinson & Co. Portland, Maine. ja29-1y

C. D. MORIN,
At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,
Is prepared to do all kinds of
PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,
—AND—
METAL ROOFING,
And Manufacturer of
Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,
ALSO, DEALER IN
STOVES,

PUMPS,
Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.
AGENT FOR THE
Celebrated "Union Range."
—AND THE—
"MEDALLION RANGE."
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Of all kinds in his line.
GALVANIZED IRON
Water Tanks!
All Sizes, made to Order.
AGENCY FOR
Rose's deep well Force Pumps.
TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS
Can be had at my Store.
ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY
Promptly attended to.
☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,
(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)
no1-3m C. D. MORIN.

SHERMAN & HYDE,
Cor. Kearny and Sutter Sts.
SAN FRANCISCO,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
SHEET MUSIC,
Musical Instruments,
—AND—
MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.
Orders from the Interior promptly filled.
MANUFACTURERS OF THE

Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low Priced Instruments ever offered for sale on this Coast.
THE UNEQUALLED


These Superb Instruments have achieved a success unparalleled in the history of Piano-forte Manufacture.
They are remarkable for Great Volume, Purity and Sweetness of Tone, and Durability.
THE CELEBRATED

The Most Desirable Instruments in the market for church and parlor. Over 28,000 now in use.
SHERMAN & HYDE,
GENERAL AGENTS,
SAN FRANCISCO.
je18

A. D. PORTER
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCER
—AND—
Dealer in Produce Generally.
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
se6-3m

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD
STAGE!
After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.
Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.
All business matters entrusted to me will attended to with promptness and fidelity.
oc8 J. G. ALLISON, Proprietor.

KELLER & Co.
43, 45 & 47 J Street,
SACRAMENTO.
FARM IMPLEMENTS
OF ALL KINDS.

PLOWS!
We keep the largest assortment of Plows kept by any house in the State. All sizes, from 8 inch cut to 18 inch cut, with the IMPROVED LAND SIDE, to be found on no other Plow.
American
Cider & Wine Mills.
They are superior to all Mills. They CRUSH the pulp of the apple or grape, thereby making it sure that all the juices are brought out under the press.
CONTINENTAL
FEED CUTTERS.
All sizes, with one, two, three and four knives. Either cutter will cut four different lengths.
THE
GORHAM SEED SOWERS.
This Seeder is admitted to be the best and most perfect sower ever made. Dr. Glenn, of Jacinto, uses no other kind for putting in 40,000 acres each year, and says they make ten bushels more wheat to the acre than any other Seeder.
Harrows!
36, 42, 64, 72, 90 and 100 tooth Harrows.
CHISEL TOOTH CULTIVATORS!
REGULATOR WINDMILLS!
More sold than all others combined.
PUMPS!
WITH ALL THE FITTINGS!
Implements and Farm Tools of all kinds.
PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.
43, 45 and 47 J St., Sacramento,
KELLER & CO.
no7

CENTENNIAL.
1776. 1876.
PROCLAMATION.
CHICAGO AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.
THE POPULAR ROUTE OVERLAND.
Passengers for Chicago, Niagara Falls, Pittsburg, Philadelphia, Montreal, Quebec, New York, Boston, or any point East, should buy their
Transcontinental Tickets
VIA THE PIONEER ROUTE,
—THE—
CHICAGO AND NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.
THIS IS THE BEST ROUTE EAST.
Its Track is of STEEL RAILS, and on it has been made the FASTEST time that has ever been MADE in this country. By this route passengers for points east of Chicago have choice of the following lines from Chicago:
BY THE PITTSBURG, FORT WAYNE AND CHICAGO AND PENNSYLVANIA RAILWAYS.
3 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Pullman Palace Cars through to Philadelphia and New York on each train.
1 THROUGH TRAIN, with Pullman Palace Cars to Baltimore and Washington.
BY THE LAKE SHORE AND MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY AND CONNECTIONS (NEW YORK CENTRAL AND ERIE RAILROADS):
2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Pullman Drawing Room and Silver Palace Sleeping Cars through to New York.
By THE MICHIGAN CENTRAL, GRAND TRUNK, GREAT WESTERN AND ERIE AND NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILWAYS:
3 THROUGH TRAINS, Pullman Palace Drawing Room and Sleeping Cars through to New York, to Niagara Falls, Buffalo, Rochester, or New York city.
BY BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD:
2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY with Pullman Palace Cars for Newark, Zanesville, Wheeling, Washington and Baltimore without change.
This is the SHORTEST, BEST and only line running Pullman celebrated PALACE SLEEPING CARS AND COACHES, connecting with Union Pacific Railroad at OMAHA and from the WEST, via Grand Junction, Marshall, Cedar Rapids, Clinton, Sterling and Dixon, for CHICAGO AND THE EAST.
This popular route is unsurpassed for Speed, Comfort and Safety. The smooth, well-ballasted and perfect track of steel rails, the celebrated Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars, the perfect Telegraph System of moving trains, the regularity with which they run, the admirable arrangement for running through cars to Chicago from all points West, secure to passengers all the comforts in modern Railway traveling. No changes of Cars and no tedious delays at Ferries.
Passengers will find Tickets via this Favorite Route at the General Ticket Office of the Central Pacific Railroad, Sacramento.
Tickets for sale in all the Ticket Offices of the Central Pacific Railroad.
W. H. STENNETT, Gen. Pas. Agent.
MARTIN HUGHITT, Gen. Sup.
H. P. STANWOOD, General Agency, 121 Montgomery street, San Francisco.
au6-1y

CHICKERING & SONS'
PIANOS.
The Standard Instruments of the World.
OVER FIFTY THOUSAND NOW IN USE.
L. K. HAMMER, Agent,
No. 230 J Street,
Between Eighth and Ninth,
no13-3m SACRAMENTO.

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil At E. BYNUM & CO's